DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 309 859 PS 018 196

AUTHOR Barnhardt, Carol
TITLE Historical Status of Elementary Schools in Rural Alaskan Communities 1867-1980.
INSTITUTION Alaska Univ., Fairbanks. Center for Cross-Cultural Studies.
SPONS AGENCY Alaska State Dept. of Education, Juneau.
PUB DATE May 85
NOTE 103p.; Photographs may not reproduce clearly. For a preliminary review copy of this report, see ED 204 095.
PUB TYPE Reports - Research/Technical (143) -- Historical Materials (060)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS Bibliographies; *Educational History; Educational Legislation; *Elementary Education; *Indexes; *Maps; *Rural Areas; *State History; State Legislation; Tables (Data)
IDENTIFIERS *Alaska

ABSTRACT

This report presents information on the historical status and geographical location of elementary schools in rural Alaskan communities from 1867 to 1980. Section I, a historical perspective, provides a summary of major educational systems in Alaska and a chronological summary of major educational legislation in the state. Section II, which makes up the bulk of the document, is a community chronology or continuous table that lists, in alphabetical order by community, years of school operation, school operating agencies, and sources of the historical information. (This section begins with an explanation of table headings.) Section III offers an index to a map of elementary schools in rural Alaskan communities from 1867-1980. Section IV consists of a bibliography of over 50 citations concerning education in Alaska. Section V provides a partial list of established communities without school histories and a list of unverified geographical communities. A reduced reproduction of the map of rural Alaskan elementary schools is appended. (RH)

****
* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *
****

ED309859

HISTORICAL STATUS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS IN RURAL ALASKAN COMMUNITIES 1867-1980

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

☐ This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

☒ Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

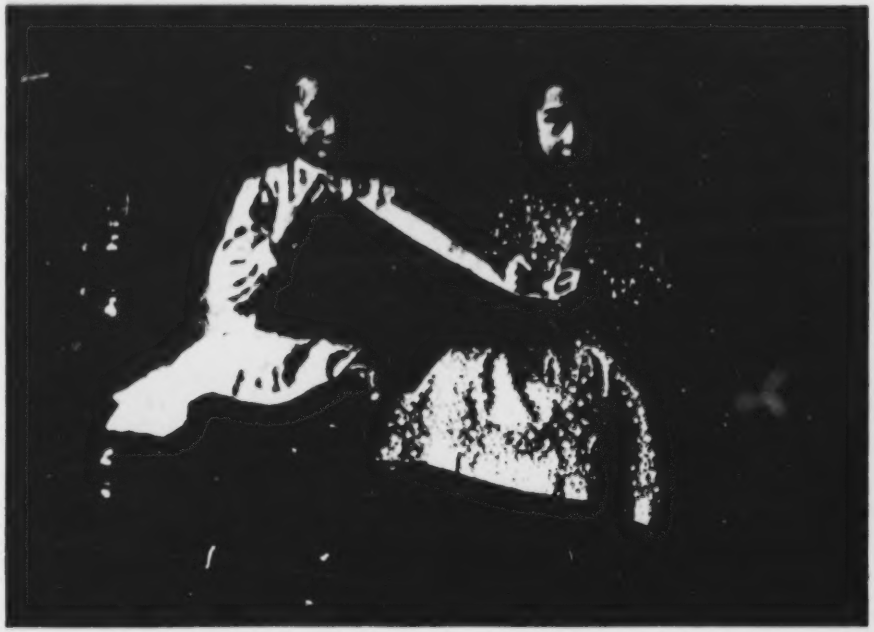
• Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

Center for Cross-Cultural Studies • University of Alaska-Fairbanks • 1985

"PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY
Barbara M. Tabbert
TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)."

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Historical Status of Elementary Schools in Rural Alaskan Communities 1867-1980



By Carol Barnhardt

Design and Editing by E. Dean Coon and Lee Harris
Map by Allen Simmons
Photos courtesy University of Alaska, Fairbanks

Center for Cross-Cultural Studies
College of Human and Rural Development
University of Alaska-Fairbanks
Fairbanks, Alaska
May 1985

Acknowledgements

This document is the product of many people's cooperation and assistance and I would like to thank the following persons:

Dean Coon
Ruth Glavinovich
Michael Krauss
Patricia Oakes
Father Michael Oleska
Father Louis Renner
Celeste Thibadeau

—Carol Barnhardt

Photo Credits

All photographs were obtained from the Archives, Alaska and Polar Regions Dept., University of Alaska, Fairbanks. The following collections are noted:

Title page:	T. D. Bonz Collection
page 6:	Charles Bunnell Collection
page 8:	Lois Morey Collection
page 14:	ibid
page 18:	ibid
page 22:	ibid
page 31:	ibid
page 37:	ibid
page 45:	ibid
page 47:	Otis Berry Collection

This publication was supported by funds available from the Center for Cross-Cultural Studies and a grant from the Vice Chancellor for Organized Research. Additional financial support was provided by the Alaska Department of Education.

Copyright 1985.

Center for Cross-Cultural Studies
College of Human and Rural Development
University of Alaska-Fairbanks
Fairbanks, Alaska 99701

This book is protected by copyright restrictions. Apart from the purposes of private study, research, instruction, criticism, or review as permitted under the Copyright Act, no part of this work may be reproduced without written permission from the publisher.

May 1985: 1M

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements ii

SECTION I: HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

Introduction 1
Summary of Major Educational Systems in Alaska 2
Chronological Summary of Major Educational Legislation in Alaska 5

SECTION II: COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY

Explanation of Table Headings 7
Tables: Community/Date/Operating Agency/Source 9

SECTION III: MAP INDEX

Introduction 53
Geographical Location of Communities 53

SECTION IV: BIBLIOGRAPHY 59

SECTION V: POST RESEARCH NOTES

Partial Listing of Established Communities Without School Histories 63
Listing of Unverified Geographical Communities 63

MAP (In Back Pocket)

SECTION I

HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

INTRODUCTION

This report presents information on the historical status and geographical location of elementary schools in rural Alaskan communities from 1867 to 1980.

Alaska's educational history is complex because of the dual federal-territorial system of education established in 1905. After Alaska became a state, both federal and state agencies compiled statistical data about their own school systems, but there has been no systematic attempt to integrate these data. The usefulness of one composite document seems evident, and this report is the first attempt to gather information from scattered sources and present it in an organized, useful manner.

In 1979, a preliminary review copy of this report was distributed to rural schools, school districts, Native corporations, church organizations, and historical societies. The responses received from these groups indicate that the information in this document will be informative and useful to a wide variety of private and public individuals and groups. The draft copy has been used to examine the effects of different operating agencies on schools and communities; investigate population shifts; examine social and political decisions relevant to education; serve as a guideline for updating the status of elementary schools; and promote further research on the establishment of urban schools and secondary schools.

Accompanying the review document was a request that the reader verify, correct or add to the information presented. Responses were received from 97 different schools or organizations and information was gathered on 208 different communities. The information obtained from these questionnaires contributed significantly to the accurateness and completeness of the final report.

The primary purpose of this report is to present information about the *elementary* schools in rural Alaska. Although it would be useful to have information about all of the schools in Alaska in one document, it was not feasible to do so. The reader should be aware that there has been no attempt to include complete information for schools in the following categories:

a. Secondary Schools

Since the research for this report was completed, there has been a significant change in the educational systems in rural Alaska with the establishment of small high schools in a large number of villages, as a result of the Tobeluk Consent Decree in 1976. There are no data included in this report on the development of these secondary schools.

b. Urban Schools

The entries for the urban areas include opening and closing dates only for the first school in a city. Information on the opening and closing dates of other schools in urban areas is available in borough school district offices.

c. Private Schools

Since private schools in Alaska were not required to submit annual reports to the Commissioner of Education until 1935, information on these schools is sometimes incomplete. Detailed information about private schools in urban areas is not included.

d. Russian Schools

Russian schools continued to play an important role in the educational system of Alaska long after 1867. However,

specific information on opening and closing dates of the schools is difficult to access, and some of the information has not been translated into English.

****

Although the publication date for this report is 1985, the data included are valid only through 1980. In some instances there may be a one-year discrepancy in the opening and closing dates of schools since some agencies' records were based on the calendar year, some on the school year, and some on the fiscal year.

****

SUMMARY OF MAJOR EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMS IN ALASKA

The following is a brief summary of the major landmarks in the establishment of the educational systems in Alaska, which should be helpful in interpreting the statistical information.

For nearly the first twenty years following the purchase of Alaska from Russia (1867 to 1884) the U.S. Government made no provision for education in its newly acquired district. Education was provided by mission societies of American churches, Russian Orthodox Schools, and by the Alaska Commercial Company on the Pribilof Islands. Sitka maintained its own public school from 1869 to 1873.

In 1884, Congress passed the First Organic Act which delegated the responsibility of providing education for children of all races in the District of Alaska to the Secretary of the Interior. (It was not until passage of the Second Organic Act in 1912 that Alaska was given territorial status, and thus became a "Territory" and not a "District".) In 1885, the task of providing education was assigned to the Bureau of Education in the Department of the Interior. From 1885 to 1894 the U.S. Bureau of Education maintained public schools and "contract schools." Contracts to operate schools were made with Catholic, Congregational, Episcopal, Methodist, Moravian, Presbyterian, and Swedish-Evangelical churches.

Government support of these contract schools was withdrawn in 1894, following which the Bureau of Education maintained the only public schools in the Territory. However, gold rushes during the nineties resulted in a large increase in the non-Native population and made it impossible for the Bureau of Education, due to limited funds, to provide enough schools. Subsequently, in 1900, the U.S. Congress granted legal authority to communities in Alaska to incorporate, establish schools, and maintain them through taxation. Many Alaskan towns did incorporate and establish schools shortly after the bill passed. However, the number of non-Native communities which were too small to incorporate was increasing rapidly. They, too, desired some degree of local autonomy in the management of their schools. Consequently, in 1905, Congress passed the Nelson Act which provided for the establishment of schools outside incorporated towns. The governor of the District of Alaska was made the ex-officio superintendent of public instruction, and new schools were established in which only "White children and children of mixed blood leading a civilized life" were entitled to attend. Responsibility for schools for Native Alaskans was delegated specifically to the Bureau of Education under the U.S. Secretary of the Interior. Thus, the dual system of education in Alaska was inaugurated. It consisted of: 1) the Territorial system, which then included local school districts in incorporated towns as well as Territorial-operated schools outside of incorporated towns, all supervised by the governor; and 2) the federal system of schools for Alaskan Natives, supported through federal appropriations and supervised by the U.S. Bureau of Education.

Twelve years later, in 1917, Congress removed many of the educational restrictions that had previously been placed

on the Territorial legislature. The legislature quickly passed the Uniform School Act which created a Territorial Board of Education and established the position of Commissioner of Education.

In 1926, the Territory began to operate "Special Schools." These schools were designed to fill an existing need in communities where there were fewer children than required by law for the establishment of a rural school. They were operated on a cooperative basis with the community and continued to exist until 1943.

From 1905 until 1931, the Bureau of Education extended its services to more remote sections of the Territory and assumed full responsibility for the social welfare and education of Alaskan Natives. The Bureau's services included, along with education, the Reindeer Service, medical services, cooperative stores, the Alaska Trust Fund, operation of a ship (North Star) for supplying isolated villages, and the maintenance of an orphanage and three industrial schools.

In 1931, following a national survey of Indian social and economic conditions (Merriam Report, 1928), the U.S. Congress transferred the responsibility for education of the Natives of Alaska from the Bureau of Education to the Office of Indian Affairs (later referred to as the Alaska Indian Service, the Alaska Native Service and finally as the Bureau of Indian Affairs), but still within the Department of the Interior. This transfer allowed all Native American education programs to be channeled through a single agency and was intended to bring Alaskan Native education objectives closer to those of Indian education in the United States.

Three years later, in 1934, John Collier became the new Commissioner of Indian Affairs. As a result of Collier's push for self-determination and the Merriam Report, the Johnson-O'Malley Act of 1934 was passed which provided financial assistance to states by providing public school programs for Natives, and authorized contractual arrangements for the delivery of health, education and social services. Between 1942 and 1948 the Territorial Department of Education negotiated contracts with the BIA and approximately twenty BIA schools were integrated into the Territorial system. In 1951 Congress extended the provisions of the Johnson-O'Malley Act to Alaska by clarifying its intent. Therefore, in 1951, the first "Johnson-O'Malley" (JOM) contracts were established and five BIA schools were transferred to the Territory. Federal funds continued to support these "JOM Schools" but they were now operated by the Territorial Department of Education. Plans for unification of the dual system of education and the orderly transfer of Federal schools to the Territory were initiated. In 1951, Congress also passed P.L. 815-874 which provided federal funding for the Territorial operation of schools on military bases (referred to as Alaska On-Base Schools).

Between 1951 and 1954, twenty-two schools were transferred from the BIA to the Territory, but problems arose between the two groups and the transfer of JOM schools ceased in 1954. In 1959, when Alaska became a state, the two components of the dual system of rural education were still very far apart and a satisfactory plan for merging them into a single system had not emerged. In addition to the BIA schools and the rural state-operated schools, there also existed private schools, and three types of local schools: City School Districts (every incorporated city constitutes a school district, 1900); Incorporated School Districts (any area in Alaska outside the limits of an incorporated city and having a population of 100 or more may incorporate as a school district, 1937); and Independent School Districts (a school district may organize to include within its boundaries a city and contiguous areas adjacent to the city, provided that the district when organized does not embrace more than 500 square miles, 1947).

Five years later, in 1963, the legislature passed the Borough Act which created nine boroughs and all local school districts located within the new boroughs were merged. (Thirty-two rural schools were eventually included in this transfer.) Thus statehood had a significant influence on the structure of local school districts, but little on the development of programs for rural education.

In 1965 increased attention was given to rural education and the State Department of Education was reorganized. A Division of State-Operated Schools (SOS) was established with responsibility for Rural and On-Base Schools, and a Governor's committee was created to once again explore the merger of BIA and State-Operated Rural Schools. Between 1967 and 1970, twenty-eight BIA schools were transferred to the State.

In 1971, the Alaska State legislature created the Alaska State-Operated School System as an independent agency and transferred operational responsibilities for Rural and On-Base schools from the Department of Education to this new entity. However, pressure for more local control brought legislative action again in 1975 that abolished the State-Operated School System and created the Alaska Unorganized Borough School District and set up a process for establishing twenty-one Regional Educational Attendance Areas (REAAs). On July 1, 1976, the Unorganized Borough School District ceased to exist and the twenty-one REAAs became school districts. The operation of On-Base Schools was contracted to nearby borough districts, or continued as part of the new REAAs.

The formation of these new districts had an impact on BIA school transfer negoatiations as well. No transfer had occurred since 1970, but in 1975-1976, six BIA schools were transferred to the new REAA districts and the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1975-1976 stated that "currently under way are plans to integrate the State's remaining BIA schools with those under State jurisdiction." Between July 1, 1976 and June 30, 1979 no BIA schools were transferred to REAA districts; two were transferred on July 1, 1979. In the fall of 1979 there were 146 schools in REAA districts and 43 BIA schools. The transfer of BIA schools to REAA districts is expected to continue, federal plans call for them to be completely phased out by 1985.

It is evident that schools in rural Alaska have gone through a complex and often confusing series of changes in administrative structures and policies. Some schools have operated under as many as nine different administrative structures, and there are still communities in which both federal and state schools operate side by side, one offering the elementary and the other a secondary program.

The school systems in rural communities today are still in a formative stage of development and will continue to go through changes paralleling those in the larger social, political and economic contexts in which they operate. The one consistent theme throughout the history of schools in Alaska has been a gradual, but continuous move toward more localized control of the systems through which they are operated. Following the past pattern of adjustment from federal to state to regional control, it is likely that changes will continue to occur toward increasingly localized decision-making.

CHRONOLOGICAL SUMMARY OF MAJOR EDUCATIONAL LEGISLATION IN ALASKA

1867	U.S. Purchase of Alaska from Russia.
1884	Organic Act — U.S. Congress delegates responsibility of providing education for children of all races in the Territory to the Bureau of Education in the Department of the Interior.
1900	U.S. Congress grants legal authority to communities in Alaska to incorporate, establish schools and maintain them through taxation.
1905	Nelson Act — U.S. Congress provides for the establishment of schools outside incorporated towns, and the governor of the Territory is made the ex-officio superintendent of public instruction.
1917	Uniform School Act — U.S. Congress creates a Territorial Board of Education and establishes the position of Commissioner of Education.
1931	U.S. Congress transfers responsibility for education of Alaska Natives from the Bureau of Education to the Office of Indian Affairs (both within the Department of the Interior).
1934	Johnson-O'Malley Act extension — U.S. Congress extends provisions of Johnson-O'Malley Act (JOM) to Alaska by clarifying its intent.
1935	Territorial Law Chapter 77 — Allows an incorporated city and its adjacent settlements to incorporate into an Independent School District not exceeding 250 square miles. Anchorage incorporated into the first Independent School District in 1947.
1951	P.L. 815-874 — U.S. Congress provides federal funding for Territorial operation of schools on military bases.
1959	U.S. Congress passes Alaska Statehood Act.
1963	Borough Act — Alaska State Legislature creates nine boroughs and all local school districts within the new boroughs are merged.
1965	Division of State-Operated Schools (SOS) — Alaska State Department of Education reorganizes and establishes a new Division (SOS) which is given responsibility for Rural and On-Base schools.
1971	Alaska State-Operated School System — Alaska State Legislature establishes new system as an independent agency and transfers operational responsibilities for Rural and On-Base schools from the Department of Education to this new entity.
1975	Alaska Unorganized Borough School District — Alaska State Legislature abolishes the Alaska State-Operated School system and establishes the Unorganized Borough School District.
1976	Regional Educational Attendance Areas (REAAs) — Alaska State Legislature abolishes the Unorganized Borough School District and establishes twenty-one REAAs. On-Base schools contracted to nearby borough districts or continue as part of the new REAAs.
1976	Tobeluk Consent Decree — The Alaska State Board of Education adopts regulations assuring every child a right to attend high school in his or her own community if there is an elementary school there, unless the community asks that there be no school.

Public School, Fairbanks, Alaska.

16

SECTION II

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY

EXPLANATIONS OF TABLE HEADINGS

COMMUNITY: Name of community

DATES: "Present" indicates the status of the school in 1980.
Years shown are beginning and ending period of school years, not fiscal or calendar years.

AGENCY OPERATING:

BOE — Bureau of Education, U.S. Dept. of Interior (1885-1931)

BIA — Bureau of Indian Affairs, U.S. Dept. of Interior (1931-present); the area agency office which supervises the school is indicated in parenthesis.

Territory — Status of Alaska (1867-1959)
Although Alaska was actually a District from 1867 until 1912, the term "Territory" has been used to define this period in order to simplify the notations and adhere to the common usage of the term.

State — Status of Alaska (1959-present)

REAA — Regional Educational Attendance Area (1976-present); name of REAA in which school is located is given in parenthesis.

City,
Incorporated,
Independent and
Borough Districts — locally controlled school districts.

Special Designations:
On-Base School — This designation was used by the Territory/State from 1951-1975 for schools located on military bases.

JOM School — This designation was used by the Territory/State from 1951-1966 for schools largely supported by Johnson-O'Malley funds.

Special School — This designates a school cooperatively operated by the Territory/State and community; these were operated where there were too few children to establish a "regular" Territory/State school.

Contract School — This designation was used by the Bureau of Education from 1885-1894 for schools operated under contract with religious organizations.

SOURCE: Information source and abbreviations.

DOE — Alaska Department of Education. *Report(s) of the Commissioner of Education, 1917-1980.* Juneau: Alaska Dept. of Education.

GOV — *Reports of the Governor of Alaska to the Secretary of the Interior.* Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1887-1958.

SOURCE: *(con't)*

BOE — U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Education. *Report(s) on Education in Alaska, 1884-1918.* Washington, D.C.

a. *Alaska Native Needs Assessment in Education.* 2 vols., Bureau of Indian Affairs, Juneau Area Office, 1974.
b. *Statistics Concerning Indian Education.* Lawrence, Kansas: Bureau of Indian Affairs Publications Service, 1960-1976.
c. "Alaska Native Service News Bulletin, 1931-1932." U.S. Dept. of Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Alaska Division.
d. U.S. Federal Archives and Record Center, Sand Point, Washington. (personal communication).
e. U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs. Juneau Area Office, Juneau. (personal visits).

DIR — Alaska Department of Education. Educational Directories, 1944-1980. Juneau: Alaska Department of Education.

QUES — A preliminary review edition of this document was distributed to 350 individuals and groups in Alaska in 1979. Accompanying this document was a questionnaire which asked the reader to verify, correct or contribute new information or new sources of information for a particular area. Ninety-seven questionnaires were returned, and from these, information was gathered on 208 different communities.

BIB — When information was not available from the above sources, other references were used. These are listed in the bibliography. Information on which reference was used for a particular community is not included.

Anaktuvuk Pass, 1960-61.

Note the church pews under cover at right. On Sundays, pews were moved inside for church services and the school desks stored outside under cover.

TABLES: COMMUNITY/DATES/OPERATING AGENCY/SOURCE

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
ADAK	1946-1951	Territory	DOE
	1951-1976	Territory/State (On-Base)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Adak)	DOE
AFOGNAK	1886-1905	BOE (not operating 1896, 1899)	BOE
(Port Lions)	1905-1939	Territory	DOE, BIB
	1939-1951	BIA	DOE
	1951-1964	Territory/State (JOM)	DOE
	1964-1980	Kodiak Island Borough School District	DOE
	1965	Community moved to Port Lions	DOE
AFOGNAK VALLEY	1953-1956	Territory	DOE
AKHIOK	1909-1951	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
(Alitak)	1920's	Community name changed to Alitak	BIB
	1951-1964	Territory/State (JOM)	DOE
	1964-1980	Kodiak Island Borough School District	DIR, DOE
	1966	Community name changed to Akhiok	BIB
AKIACHAK	1930-1980	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	BIA
AKIAK	1911-1979	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1979-1980	REAA (Lower Kuskokwim)	DOE
	1926-1944	Territory (Special School: 1926-1927)	DOE
AKOLMIUT	1969	Kasigluk and Nunapitchuk incorporated as Akolmiut	BIB
AKULURAK	1895-1951	Catholic (St. Mary's Mission School) (not operating 1898-1905)	BIB
	1910-1924	BOE (Paid operating expenses and salary of one teacher)	BIB
	1951	Catholic school moved to Anreafsky	BIB
AKUTAN	1930-1952	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1952-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1952-1966)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Aleutian Region)	DOE
ALAKANUK	1933-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA
ALCANTRA	1967-1976	State	DOE
	1976	REAA (Copper River) (closed 1976)	DOE

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
ALEKNAGIK (Wood River)	1932-1976	Territory/State (Special School: 1932-1938) (not operating 1946)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southwest)	DOE
	1945-1970	Seventh Day Adventist (Bristol Bay Mission School)	DOE
ALITAK	See AKHIOK		
ALLAKAKET	1907-1953	Episcopal (St. John's in the Wilderness)	BIB
	1953-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	DOE
AMALGA (Eagle River)	1915-1923	Territory	GOV, BIA
AMBLER	1960-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	DOE
ANADEL	1956-1959	Territory	DOE
ANAKTUVUK PASS	1960-1972	State	DOE
	1972-1980	North Slope Borough School District	DOE
	1980	School name changed to Nunamiut	DOE
ANCHORAGE	1914-1920	Incorporated School District	DOE
	1920-1947	City School District	DOE
	1947-1965	Independent School District	DOE
	1965-1980	Borough School District	DOE
ANCHORAGE BAY	1928-1939	Territory	DOE
	1939-1952	BIA	DOE
	1952-1956	Territory (JOM)	DOE
ANCHOR POINT	1947-1964	Territory/State	DOE
	1964-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DOE
ANDERSON (Village)	1961-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Railbelt)	DOE
ANDREAFSKY (St. Mary's)	1951-1980	Catholic (St. Mary's Mission School)	DOE
	1951	Catholic School moved from Akulurak	DOE
	1955	Community name changed to St. Mary's	DOE
	1966-1969	State (Kindergarten only)	DOE
	1969-1980	City School District	DOE

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
ANGOON	1920-1953	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1953-1963	Incorporated School District	DOE
	1963-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Chatham)	DOE
ANIAK	1935-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Kuspuk)	DOE
ANNETTE ISLAND	1946-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Annette Island)	DOE
ANVIK	1887-1935	Episcopal (Christ Church School)	BIB
	1887-1893	BOE	BOE
	1946-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Iditarod)	DOE
ARCTIC VILLAGE	1947-1970	BIA	BIA
	1970-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon Flats	DOE
ATKA	1910-1967	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1967-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Aleutian Region)	DOE
ATMAUTLUAK	1969-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lower Kuskokwim)	DOE
ATQASUK (Meade River)	1951-1955	BIA	BIA
	1978-1980	North Slope Borough School District	DOE
ATTU (Chichagof)	1800's	Russian Orthodox	BIB
	1912-1941	Territory	DOE, GOV
	1941-1942	BIA	BIA
AURORA LODGE	See SALCHA and SALCHAKET entries		
BARROW	1889-1892	BOE (Contract School, Presbyterian: 1889-1892)	BOE
	1896-1975	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1975-1980	North Slope Borough School District	BIA
	1978	School name changed to Ipalook School	DOE
BARTER ISLAND	See KAKTOVIK		

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
BAY LOG	1959-1961	State	DOE
BAYVIEW	1934-1939	Territory	DOE
	1939-1947	BIA	DOE
	1947-1952	Territory	DOE
BEAVER	1926-1980	BOE/BIA (Fairbanks)	BIA
BELKOFSKI	1800's	Russian Orthodox (closed after 1916)	BIB
	1901-1952	BOE/BIA (not operating 1903-1919)	BOE, BIA
	1952-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1952-1961)	DOE
	1976-1977	REAA (Aleutian Region)	DOE
BELLE CREEK	1969-1970	Fairbanks North Star Borough School District	QUES
BETHEL	1885-1895	BOE (Contract School, Moravian)	BOE, BIB
	1903-1952	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1923-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lower Kuskokwim)	DOE
	1944-1948	Moravian (Orphanage School)	DOE
	1948	Moravian School moved to Kwethluk	DOE
BETTLES	1904-1905	BOE	BOE
BETTLES FIELD	1956-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1965-1970)	DOE
(Evansville)	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	DOE
BIG LAKE	1960-1964	State	DOE
	1964-1980	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	DOE, DIR
BIRCH CREEK	1964-1970	BIA	BIA
	1970-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon Flats)	DOE
BLACKBURN	1913-1938	Territory (at Kennicott Copper Mines)	DOE, GOV
BOYD	See HOONAH		
BRADFIELD RIVER	1969-1971	State	DOE
(Bradfield Canal)	1977-1978	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE

23

24

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
BREVIG MISSION (Teller Mission)	1963-1980	BIA (Nome)	BIA
BROWN'S COURT	See CLEAR		
BUCKLAND (Elephant Point)	1912-1970 1953 1970-1976 1976-1980	BOE/BIA Name changed to Buckland State REAA (Northwest Arctic)	BOE, BIA QUES DOE DOE
BURMA ROAD	1960-1964	State	DOE
BUSKIN (Kodiak Naval Air Station)	1941	Territory (School closed 12/41, women and children evacuated)	DOE
CANDLE	1906-1964	Territory/State	GOV, DOE
CANTWELL	1945-1980	Pentecostal (Church of Mission) (closed after 1980-1981 school year)	DIR
	1952-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Railbelt)	DOE
CANYON VILLAGE	1963-1969	BIA (Fairbanks)	BIA
CAPE POLE	1965-1976 1976-1980	State REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE DOE
CAPE VANCOUVER	See TUNUNAK		
CAPE YAKATAGA	1961-1968	State	DOE
CARMEL	1887-1895 1900-1910	BOE (Contract School, Moravian) BOE	BOE, BIB BOE
CHALKYITSIK (Fishhook Town)	1941-1969 1969-1976 1976-1980	BIA (not operating 1947-1961) State REAA (Yukon Flats)	BIA DOE DOE
CHANDALAR	1937-1944	BIA	BIA
CHANILIUT (Chaneliak)	1939-1961 1961	BIA Community moves to Kotlik	BIA QUES, BIB

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
CHARCOAL POINT	1916-1920	Territory	GOV, BIB
	1926-1935	City School District	DOE
CHATANIKA	1912-1942	Territory (not operating 1935-1941)	GOV, BIB
CHEFORNAK	1958-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA
CHENA	1906-1917	Episcopal (Mission School)	BIB
	1903-?	City School District (closed prior to 1916)	BIB
CHENEGA	1927-1953	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1953-1964	Territory/State (JOM) (closed, earthquake damage)	DOE
CHENIK	See GOLOVIN		

Chignik Lagoon. New school under construction, 1955.

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
CHEVAK	1927-1932	Catholic (Kaskunak Day School)	BIB
	1947	People of Kashunak move to Old Chevak	BIB
	1950	People of Old Chevak move to Chevak	BIB
	1952-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA
CHICHAGOF	See ATTU		
CHICKALOON	1921-1962	Territory/State (not operating 1923-1942, 1944-1951, 1954-1958)	DOE
CHICKEN	1925-1951	Territory/State (not operating 1928-1949)	DOE
	1940-1942	Private (Chicken Private School)	DOE
CHIGNIK	1904-1956	BOE/BIA (not operating 1918-1939)	BOE
	1919-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1942-1948, 1952-1955)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	DOE
CHIGNIK LAGOON	1950-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	DOE
CHIGNIK LAKE	1960-1976	State (JOM: 1960-1966)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	DOE
CHILKAT VALLEY	1918-1924	Territory	DOE
CHILKOOT	1910-1911	BOE	BOE
	1929-1931	Territory (Special School)	DOE
CHINIAK	1967-1980	Kodiak Island Borough School District	DIR, QUES
CHISTOCHINA	1956-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1959-1961, 1963-1964)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Copper River)	DOE
CHITINA	1916-1969	Territory/State	DOE
		(not operating 1921, 1933-1952, 1957-1958, 1966, JOM)	DOE
	1920-1953	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1930-1937	Private (Chitina Private School)	DOE
CHOGIUNG (Dillingham)	1910-1918	BOE	BOE
	1918-?	BOE (closed prior to 1930—year unknown)	BIA
CHUATHBALUK	1967-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Kuspuk)	DOE

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
CHUGIAK	1951-1964	Territory/State	DOE
	1964-1980	Anchorage Borough School District	DIR
CIRCLE	1896-1959	BOE/BIA (not operating 1898-1907)	BOE
	1898-1906	Episcopal (Mission School)	BIB
	1920-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1959-1966)	DOE
		(not operating 1924)	DOE
	1959	(BIA school transferred to State)	DOE, BIA
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon Flats)	DOE
CLARK'S POINT	1935-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1938-1943)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southwest)	DOE
CLEAR	1961-1976	State	DIR
	1976-1980	REAA (Railbelt)	DOE
CLEAR CREEK	1960-1963	State	DOE
	1963-1980	Greater Sitka Borough School District	DIR, QUES
CLEARY	1905-1909	Territory	GOV, DOE
CLOVER PASS	1947-1948	Territory	DOE
	1948	Ketchikan Independent School District	DOE
COFFMAN COVE	1967-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE
	1978	School name changed to Howard Valentine	DOE
COLD BAY	1961-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Aleutian Region)	DOE
COOK INLET	1924-1927	Territory	DOE
COOPER LANDING	1952-1964	Territory/State	DOE
(Riddiford)	1964-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DIR
		School and Post Office called "Riddiford" from 1926-1938	QUES

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
COPPER CENTER	1904-1951	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1951-1976	Territory/State JOM: 1951-1960)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Copper River)	DOE
	1976-1980	Living Word Academy	DOE
		(closed after 1980-1981 school year)	DOE
	1978-1980	Sapa Christian School	DOE
		(closed after 1980-1981 school year)	DOE
CORDOVA	1908-1980	City School District	DOE, BIB
	1923-1947	BOE/BIA (transferred to City District, 1947)	BIA
COUNCIL	1904-1905	BOE	DOE
	1905-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1926-1938, 1952-1973)	DOE
	1976-1977	REAA (Bering Strait)	DOE
CRAB BAY	1979-1980	REAA (Chugach) (closed after 1979-1980 school year)	DOE, QUES
CRAIG	1910-1913	BOE/BIA	DOE
(Fish Egg Island)	1905-1935	Territory (Transferred to City District, 1935)	DOE
	1925-1980	City School District	DOE
	1946-1955	Seventh-Day Adventist (Craig Private School)	DOE
CROOKED CREEK	1928-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Kuspuk)	DOE
CURRY	1926-1958	Territory (Special School: 1926-1931) (not operating 1931-1947)	DOE
CURTIS	1963-1965	State	DOE
	1965-1969	North Star Borough School District	DIR
CUTOFF	See HUSLIA		
DANGER BAY	1976-1980	Kodiak Island Borough School District (closed after 1980-1981 school year)	DIR, QUES
DAYVILLE (Fort Liscum)	1951-1955	Territory	DOE
DEERING	1904-1915	BOE (School moved to Noorvik, 1915)	BOE
	1926-1970	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1917-1929	Territory	DOE
	1970-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	DOE

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
DELTA JUNCTION	1945-1946	Territory	DOE
	1951-1960	Territory/State (Ft. Greely On-Base Schools)	DOE
	1960-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Delta/Greely)	DOE

Dillingham. New school on left, old school on right.

DILLINGHAM	1921-1963	Territory/State	
(Chogiung)	1926	Name changed from Dillingham to Snag Point	DOE
(Snag Point)	1950	Name changed from Snag Point to Dillingham	DOE
	1963-1980	City School District	DOE
	1952-1966	Catholic (Holy Rosary School)	DOE, QUES
	1951-1980	Seventh-Day Adventist (Dillingham School)	DOE
DIOMEDE	1907-1980	BOE/BIA (Nome) (not operating 1912)	BOE, BIA
DOT LAKE	1952-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Alaska Gateway)	DOE

31

32

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
DOUGLAS	1887-1938	BOE/BIA (Transferred to City District, 1938)	BOE, DOE
	1902-1948	City School District	GOV, DOE
	1948-1953	Independent School District	DOE
	1953-1965	Juneau School District	DOE
	1965-1980	Greater Juneau Borough School District	DOE
	1886-1902	Friends (Church School)	BIB
	1894-1920	Catholic (Church School)	QUES
DUTCH HARBOR	1935-1938	Private (Dutch Harbor School)	DOE
	1941	Territory (School closed 12/41, women and children evacuated)	DOE
	1946-1947	Territory	DOE
DYEA	1899-1900	BOE	BOE
EAGLE (Eagle City)	1898-1912	Episcopal (St. Paul's School)	BIB, QUES
	1903-1953	City School District (School closed whenever enrollment low)	DOE, QUES
EAGLE RIVER	See AMALGA		
EAGLE RIVER	1962-1964	State	DOE
	1964-1980	Anchorage Borough School District	DOE
EAGLE VILLAGE	1906-1967	BOE/BIA (not operating 1944-1950)	BOE, QUES
	1967-1976	State	DOE, QUES
	1976-1980	REAA (Alaska Gateway)	DOE, QUES
EATON STATION	1898-1901	BOE (not operating 1899, 1901)	BOE
EDNA BAY	1954-1960	Territory/State	DOE
EEK	1917-1980	BOE/BIA (Bethel) (not operating 1918)	BOE, BIA
EGEGIK	1928-1953	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1953-1966)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	DOE
EIELSON (Air Force Base)	1951-1975	Territory/State (On-Base)	DOE
	1975-1980	North Star Borough School District	DOE
EIGHT FATHOM BIGHT	1979-1980	REAA (Chatham)	DIR

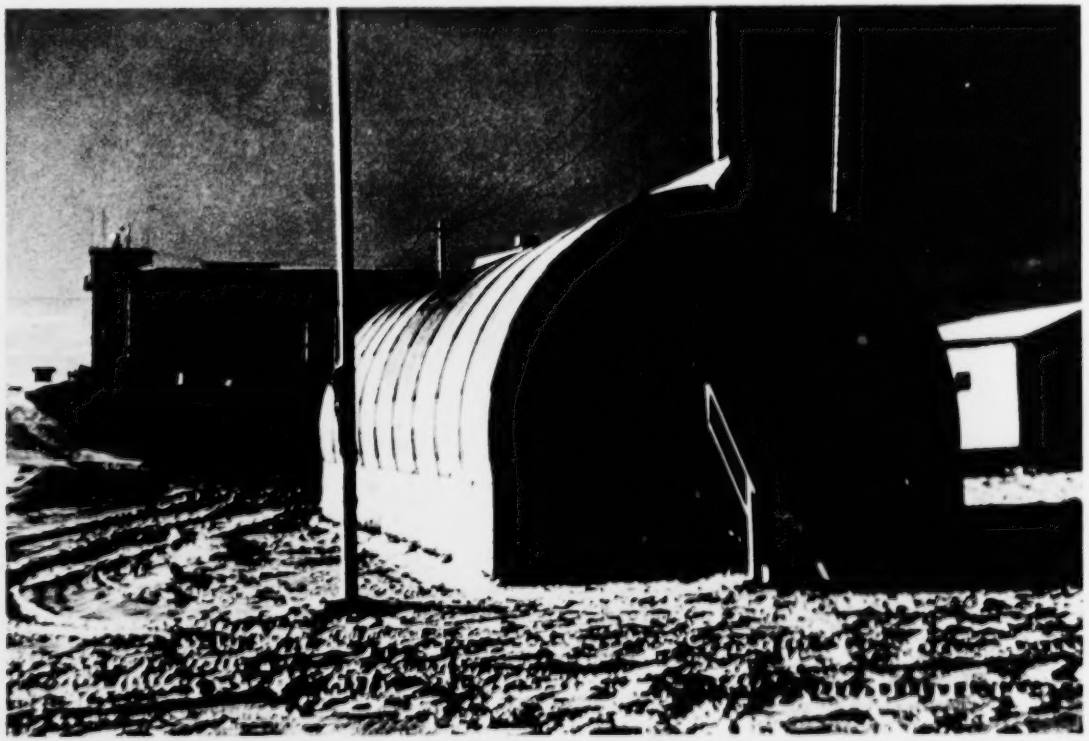
COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
EKLUTNA	1924-1944	BOE/BIA	BIA
EKUK	1958-1974	Territory/State	DOE
EKWOK	1932-1953	BIA	BIA
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1953-1966)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southwest)	DOE
	1980	School name changed to William "Sonny" Nelson School	DOE
EL CAPITAN	1970-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE
ELEPHANT POINT	See BUCKLAND		
ELFIN COVE	1943-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1949-1973)	DOE
	1976	REAA (Chatham) (closed 4/1/76 due to low enrollment)	DOE
ELIM	1916-1980	BOE/BIA (Nome)	BOE, BIA
ELLAMAR	1904-1905	BOE	BOE
	1905-1956	Territory (not operating 1929-1930, 1937, 1942-1944); (Special School: 1938-1942)	DOE
ELMENDORF (Air Force Base)	1951-1975	Territory/State (On-Base)	DOE
	1975-1980	Anchorage Borough School District	DOE
EL NATHAN	1947-1948	Territory (Children's Home School)	DOE
EMMONAK	1953-1976	BIA (not operating 1957, 1960)	BIA
	1976-1980	REAA (Lower Yukon)	DOE
ENGLISH BAY	1952-1958	Private (Community)	
	1958-1967	BIA	QUES
	1967-1980	Kenai Peninsula School District	DIR
ESKA	1918-1943	Territory (not operating 1926-1941) (Special School: 1942)	DOE
EVANSVILLE	See BETTLES FIELD		

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
EXCHANGE COVE	1970-1971	State	DOE
FAIRBANKS	1903-1908	City	BIB
	1908-1947	City School District	DOE, BIB
	1947-1965	Independent School District	DOE
	1965-1980	North Star Borough School District	DOE
FAIRBANKS CREEK	See MEEHAN		
FAIRVIEW	1919-1933	Territory (not operating 1924-1925)	DOE
FALSE PASS	1929-1937	Territory (Special School: 1929)	DOE
	1962-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Aleutian Region)	DOE
FINGER LAKE	1917-1934	Territory (not operating 1921, 1924-1931) (Special School: 1932-1934	DOE
FISH CREEK	1937-1942	Territory (Special School)	DOE
FISH EGG ISLAND	See CRAIG		
FISHHOOK TOWN	See CHALKYITSIK		
FLAT	1913-1951	Territory	DOE, GOV
(Otter)	1948	Name changed to Flat	
FORT GREELY	1951-1975	Territory/State (On-Base)	DOE
	1975-1980	REAA (Delta/Greely)	DOE
FORT LISCUM	1934-1940	Territory (Special School) (not operating 1937-1938)	DOE
FORT RICHARDSON	1947-1975	Territory/State (On-Base: 1951-1975)	DOE
	1975-1980	Anchorage Borough School District	DOE
FORT WAINWRIGHT	1946-1975	Territory/State (On-Base: 1951-1975)	DOE
(Ladd Air Field)	1961	Name changed to Fort Wainwright	DOE
	1975-1980	Fairbanks North Star Borough School District	DOE
FORT YUKON	1896-1909	Episcopal (St. Stephen's Mission School)	BIB
	1904-1957	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1939-1940	BIA (Second BIA school operating)	DOE
	1926-1975	Territory/State (not operating 1939)	DOE
	1975-1980	REAA (Yukon Flats)	DOE

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
FORTUNA LEDGE (Marshall)	1917-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1939)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lower Yukon)	DOE
	1939-1941	BIA	BIA
FOX	1912-1930	Territory (not operating 1923-1924)	DOE, GOV
FRANKLIN	1927-1933	Territory (Special School: 1929-1933) (not operating 1928)	DOE
FRESHWATER BAY	1960-1963	State (Tonsgard Logging Camp) (not operating 1961)	DOE, QUES
	1963-1964	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Chatham) (Larabee Logging Camp)	DOE



Galena, 1952. Formerly an Air Force installation.

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
GAKONA	1950-1953	Territory (Gakona-Gulkana School at Gakona)	DOE
	1953-1954	Territory (Students transferred to Glennallen)	DOE
	1954-1976	Territory/State (School reopened at Gakona)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Copper River)	DOE
GALENA	1927-1969	BOE/BIA (Transferred to State, 1969)	BIA
	1948-1973	Territory/State (not operating 1955-1957)	DOE
	1973-1980	City School District	DOE
GAMBELL	1894-1980	BOE/BIA (Nome)	BOE, BIA
	1894-1902	School referred to as St. Lawrence Island School	BOE
GARDEN ISLAND	1911-1918	Territory	DOE, GOV
GEORGETOWN	1964-1970	State	DOE
GILDERSLEEVE	1959-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE
GIRDWOOD	1915-1962	Territory/State (not operating 1924-1948, 1951)	DOE
	1962-1980	Anchorage Borough School District	DOE
GLACIER VIEW	1964-1965	State	DOE
	1965-1980	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	DOE
GLENNALLEN	1947-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Copper River)	DOE
	1956-1971	Private (Copper Valley School)	DOE
GODDARD	1925-1936	Territory	DOE
GOLOVIN	1893-1901	Swedish Evangelical (Church School)	BIB
	1902-1916	BOE	BOE
	1937-1962	BIA (school closed intermittently, years unknown)	BIA
	1962-1980	BIA (Nome)	BIA
	1927-1937	Territory	DOE
GOODNEWS BAY	1910-1937	BOE/BIA (not operating 1912, 1916)	BOE, BIA
	1960-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA
GRAVINA ISLAND	1899-1904	BOE	BOE
	1932-1938	Territory	DOE

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
GRAYLING	1965-1980	BIA (Fairbanks)	BIA
	1963	People of Holikachuk moved to Grayling	QUES, BIB
GULKANA	1945-1950	Territory (not operating 1947)	DOE
	1950-1953	Territory (Students transferred to Gakona)	DOE
	1953-1954	Territory (Students transferred to Glennallen)	DOE
	1954-1980	Territory/State (Students attend at Gakona)	DOE
GUSTAVUS	1927-1975	Territory/State (Special School: 1927-1933, 1938-1939 (not operating 1931-1932, 1938, 1940, 1944-1958)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Chatham)	DOE
HADLEY	1916-1918	Territory	DOE, GOV
HAINES	1880-1948	BOE (Contract School, Presbyterian: 1885-1894) (not operating 1889-1891)	BOE, BIA, QUES
	1905	BOE (Half student enrollment transferred to Territory)	BOE
	1905-1910	Territory	DOE, BIB
	1910-1948	City School District	DOE
	1948-1964	Independent School District	DOE
	1964-1967	Haines-Port Chilkoot Special School District	DOE, QUES
	1967-1968	City School District	QUES
	1968-1980	Haines Borough School District	QUES
HALIBUT COVE	1960-1962	State	DOE
HAMILTON	1908-1936	BOE/BIA (School burned, 1936)	BIA
HAPPY HARBOR	1972-1973	State	DOE
HARBOR LOG	1977-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DIR
	1979	Community name changed from Kah Sheets Bay to Harbor Log	QUES
HAYCOCK	1918-1953	Territory (not operating 1944)	DOE
HEALY	1924-1970	Territory/State (Special School: 1938) (not operating 1926, 1934-1936, 1937)	DOE
	1970-1976	State (combined with Suntrana and Usibelli to form Tri-Valley School)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Railbelt)	DOE

40

41

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
HOLIKACHUK	1940-1963	BIA	QUES
	1963	People of Holikachuk move to Grayling	BIB, QUES
HOLLIS	1954-1962	Territory/State	DOE
HOLY CROSS (Koserefski)	1888-1918	BOE (Contract School, Catholic: 1889-1895)	BOE, QUES
	1901	BOE (Second BOE school opened)	BOE
	1902	BOE (Two BOE schools combined)	BOE
	1913	Name changed to Holy Cross	BOE
	1918-?	BOE (closed between 1922 and 1927)	BOE
	1895-1969	Catholic (Holy Cross Mission School)	BOE, BIB
	1969-1976	State (Catholic School transferred to State)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Iditarod)	DOE
HOMER	1924-1928	Local	QUES
	1928-1964	Territory/State	DOE
	1964-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DIR
HOMER HEIGHTS	1939-1953	Territory (not operating 1947-1948)	DOE
	1953	Territory (combined with Homer)	DOE
HOONAH	1881-1893	Presbyterian (Boyd Mission) (not operating 1882-1883)	BIB
	1885-1946	BOE/BIA (Contract School, Presbyterian: 1885-1895)	BOE, BIB
		(not operating 1886-1889)	BOE, BIB
	1923-1946	Territory (Special School: 1938) (not operating 1937)	DOE
	1946-1976	City School District	DOE
	1938-1940	Private (Hoonah Private School)	DOE
	1976-1980	Private (Mt. Bether Bible Center, Inc.)	DOE
HOOPER BAY	1911-1976	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1976-1980	REAA (Lower Yukon)	DOE
HOPE	1904-1905	BOE	BOE
	1905-1964	Territory/State (not operating 1923-1932, 1958-1962)	DOE
	1964-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DIR
HOT SPRINGS	See MANLEY HOT SPRINGS and PILGRIM SPRING		
HOWARD VALENTINE	See COFFMAN COVE		
HOWKAN (Jackson)	1881-1911	BOE (Students transferred to Hydaburg, 1911)	BOE

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
HUGHES	1951-1976 1976-1980	Territory/State (Summer school only 1954-1956) REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	DOE DOE
HUSLIA (Cutoff)	1951 1951-1976	People of Cutoff move to Huslia Territory/State	QUES DOE
HYDABURG	1911-1953 1953-1980	BOE/BIA City School District	BOE, BIA DOE, BIA
HYDER	1921-1941	Territory (Special School: 1938-1941) (not operating 1937)	DOE
ICY CAPE	1910-1913	BOE	BOE
IDITAROD	1911-1918	City School District	DOE, BIB
IGIUGIG	1967-1976 1976-1980	State REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	DOE DOE
IGLOO (Mary's Igloo)	1906-1948	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
IKATAN	1949-1956	Territory	DOE
IKOGMUTE	See RUSSIAN MISSION		
ILIAMNA	1906-1932	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
INDEPENDENCE (Independence Mine)	1939-1951	Territory (Special School: 1940-1941) (not operating 1942-1948)	DOE
ISLAND ENTERPRISES	1971-1974	State	DOE
IVANOF BAY	1966-1976 1976	State REAA (Lake and Peninsula) (closed 1976)	DOE DOE
JACKSON	See HOWKAN		

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
JUNEAU	1880's	Russian Orthodox (closed after 1914)	BIB
	1885-1948	BOE/BIA (Two BOE schools opened, 1885)	BOE, BIA
	1900	BOE (Juneau #1 BOE School closed)	BOE
	1900-1948	City School District	DOE
	1948-1965	Independent School District (BIA School transferred to District, 1948)	DOE, BIA
	1965-1980	Greater Juneau Borough School	DIR
	1886-1968	Catholic (St. Ann's) (not operating 1912-1914)	BIB, DOE
	1941-1944	Private (Arketa Private School)	DOE
KACHEMAK BAY	1920-1944	Territory (Special School: 1933) (not operating 1928-1932)	DOE
KAH SHEETS BAY	1977-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DIR, QUES
(Harbor Log)	1979	Community name changed from Kah Sheets Bay to Harbor Log	
KAKE	1891-1947	BOE/BIA (not operating 1892-1899)	BOE, BIA
	1947-1952	Incorporated School District	BIA, DOE
	1952-1980	City School District	DOE, DIR
KAKTOVIK	1949-1975	BIA	BIA
(Barter Island)	1975	Name changed from Barter Island to Kaktovik	DIR
	1975-1980	North Slope Borough School District	BIA
	1978	School name changed to Kaveolook School	DOE
KALSKAG	1930-1976	BOE/BIA	BIA
(Upper Kalskag)	1976-1980	REAA (Kuspuk)	DOE
	1976	Community name changed to Upper Kalskag	DIR
KALTAG	1924-1969	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1969-1976	State	DOE, BIA
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	DOE
KANAKANAK	1910-1947	BOE/BIA (not operating 1913-1923)	BOE, BIA
	1926-1939	Territory (Students transferred to BIA)	DOE, BIA
KARLUK	1890-1952	BOE/BIA (not operating 1892-1894, 1897-1923)	BOE, BIA
	1952-1964	Territory/State (JOM)	DOE, BIA
	1964-1980	Kodiak Island Borough School District	DIR
KASAAN	1902-1950	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
(New Kasaan)	1916-1939	Territory	GOV, DOE
	1950-1959	Territory	DOE
	1974-1976	State	DOE
	1975	Name changed to New Kasaan	DOE
	1975-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

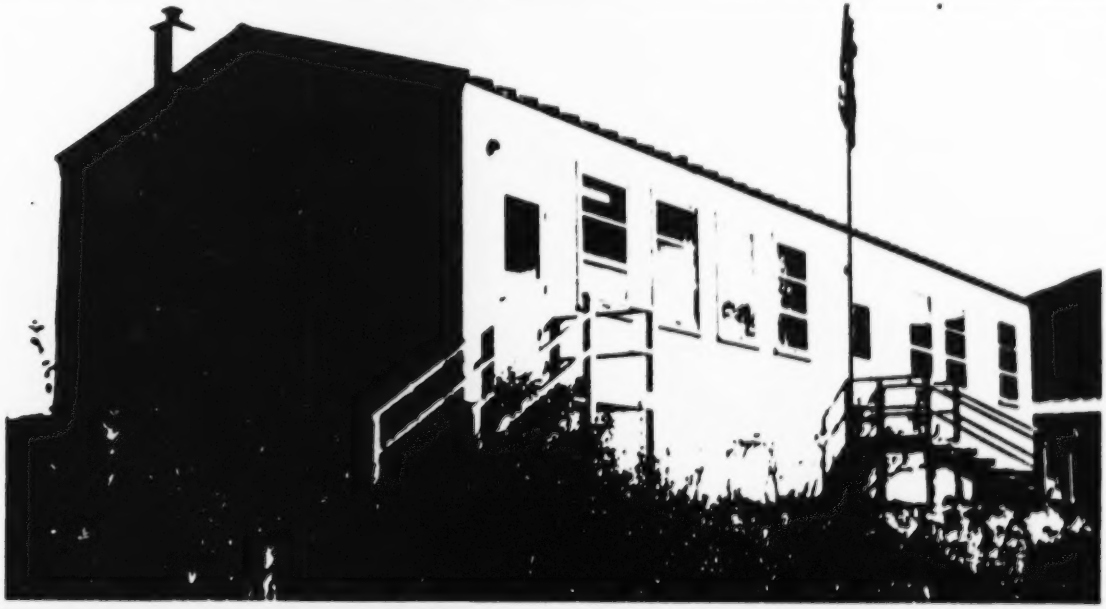
COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
KASHEGA	1926-1933	BOE/BIA	BIA
KASHUNAK	1927-1932	Catholic (Kashunak Day School)	QUES, DOE, BIB
	1947	(Community moves to Old Chevak)	BIB
KASIGLUK (Akolmiut)	1955-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA
KASILOF	1928-1964	Territory/State (Special School: 1928-1942) (not operating 1942-1948)	DOE
	1958	School name changed to Tustemena	DOE
	1964-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DIR
KATALLA	1905-1942	Territory (not operating 1937-1939)	GOV, DOE
KENAI	1800's	Russian Orthodox (closed after 1914)	BIB
	1902-1914	BOE	BOE
	1915-1960	Territory/State	GOV
	1960-1965	City School District	DOE
	1965-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DOE
KENNY LAKE	1952-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Copper River)	DOE
KETCHIKAN	1898-1923	Episcopal (St. John's)	BIB
	1937-1940	Seventh-Day Adventist (Ketchikan School)	DOE, BIB
	1945-1980	Catholic (Holy Name School) (closed 1960-1964)	DOE, BIB, QUES
	1923-1948	BOE/BIA	DOE, BIA
	1900-1948	City School District	DOE
	1948-1965	Independent School District	DOE
	1965-1980	Ketchikan Gateway Borough School District	DIR
KIANA	1905-1940	Territory (not operating 1921)	DOE, BIB
	1940-1976	BIA	BOE, BIA
	1976-1980	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	DOE
KILLISNOO	1885-1928	BOE/BIA (not operating 1894-1901) (school burned, 1928)	BOE, BIA
KINAK	1910-1916	BOE (not operating 1912)	BOE

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
KING COVE	1929-1940	Territory	DOE
	1940-1952	BIA	BIA, DOE
	1952-1980	City School District	DOE, BIA, DIR
KING ISLAND	1929-1959	BIA	BIA
KING SALMON	1958-1963	Territory/State	DOE
	1963-1972	Bristol Bay Borough School District	DOE
		(Students transferred to Naknek Elementary School)	DIR, QUES
KIPNUK	1932-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA
KIVALINA	1905-1970	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1970-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	DOE
	1980	(School name changed to McQueen School)	DOE
KLAWOCK	1886-1948	BOE/BIA (not operating 1892-1902)	BOE, BIA
	1948-1980	City School District	DOE, BIA
KLINQUAN	1902-1912	BOE	BOE
KLUKWAN	1882-1884	Presbyterian (Mission School)	QUES
	1903-1980	BOE/BIA (Southeast Agency)	BOE, BIA
KNIK	1912-1918	Territory	GOV, DOE
KOBUK	1952-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	DOE
KODIAK	1800's	Russian Orthodox (closed after 1916)	BIB
	1886-1905	BOE	BOE
	1905-1941	Territory	DOE, GOV
	1941-1948	City School District	DOE
	1948-1964	Independent School District	DOE
	1964-1980	Kodiak Island Borough School District	DIR
	1954-1980	Catholic (St. Mary's)	QUES
KODIAK NAVAL BASE	1946-1970	Territory/State (On-Base: 1951-1970)	DOE
	1970-1980	Kodiak Island Borough School District	DOE
	1973	Base changed to "Kodiak Coast Guard Support Center"	QUES
	1977	School name changed to Peterson Elementary	DOE

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
KOGGIUNG	1910-1917	BOE	BIA
KOKHANOK	1957-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	DOE
KOKRINES	1905-1906	Catholic (Christian Brothers)	BOE, BIA
	1907-1947	BOE/BIA	BIB
	1947	Community moves to Ruby	QUES
KOLIGANEK	1954-1967	BIA	BIA, QUES
	1967-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southwest)	DOE
KONGIGANAK	1968-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lower Kuskokwim)	DOE
KOSEREFSKI	See HOLY CROSS		
KOTLIK	1928-1939	BOE/BIA (School closed 1939)	BIA
	1961-1970	BIA	BIA, QUES
	1979-1980	REAA (Lower Yukon)	DOE
KOTZEBUE	1901-1976	BOE/BIA (not operating 1915-1916)	BOE, BIA
	1976-1980	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	DOE
	1917-1937	Territory	DOE
KOYUK	1925-1926	(Volunteer Teacher)	QUES
	1926-1970	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1970-1976	State	BIA, DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Bering Strait)	DOE
KOYUKUK	1908-1947	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1953-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	DOE
KULARAK	1911-1936	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
KUSKOKWIM	1800's	Russian Orthodox (closed after 1907)	BIB

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
KWETHLUK	1922-1980	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	BIA
	1948-1973	Moravian (Children's Home, "Nunapitsinghak," near Kwethluk)	DOE, BIB
KWIGILLINGOK	1924-1980	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	BIA
	1915-1920	Moravian (Church School)	BIB
	1920-?	Moravian (closed prior to 1930—year unknown)	
LA BOUCHERE BAY	1979-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DIR
LAKE MINCHUMINA	1963-1964	State	DOE
LAKEVIEW	1932-1934	Territory (Special School)	DOE
LARABEE	See FRESHWATER BAY		
LARSEN BAY	1940-1964	Territory/State	DOE
	1964-1980	Kodiak Island Borough School District	DOE



Larson Bay
ca. 1950s

"metal box"

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
LATOUCHE	1916-1947	Territory (not operating 1931-1944)	DOE, GOV
LAZY MOUNTAIN	1948-1954	Territory	DOE
LETNIK	1924-1926	Territory	DOE
LEVELOCK	1939-1940	Territory	DOE
	1940-1953	BIA	BIA
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1953-1966)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southwest)	DOE
LIME VILLAGE	1974-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Iditarod)	DOE
LISIANSKI	1939-1942	Territory (Special School)	DOE
LITTLE RUSSIAN MISSION	1967-1968	State	DOE
LONGWOOD	1894-1898	Baptist (School and Orphanage) (closed 1898)	BIB
(Wood Island)	1897-1905	BOE	BOE
	1905-1940	Territory	GOV, DOE
	1940-1944	BIA	BIA
LORING	1910-1917	BOE	BOE
	1917-1921	Territory	DOE
LOUDEN	1918-?	BOE (closed prior to 1930—year unknown) (not operating 1913, 1916)	BOE, BIA
LOWER KALSKAG	1960-1976	BIA	BIA
	1976-1980	REAA (Kuspuk)	DOE
McCARTHY	1915-1932	Territory	GOV, DOE
McGRATH	1919-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Iditarod)	DOE
McKENZIE POINT	1958-1959	Territory/State	DOE

51

52

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
McKINLEY PARK	1922-1935	Territory (Special School: 1935) (not operating 1925-1934)	DOE
MAHONEYVILLE	1960-1964	State	DOE
MANLEY HOT SPRINGS	1924-1925	Territory (School called "Hot Springs School")	BOE, QUES
	1958-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	DOE
MANOKOTAK	1953-1967	BIA	BIA, QUES
	1959-1960	(closed while new school built)	QUES
	1967-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southwest)	DOE
MARSHALL	See FORTUNA LEDGE		
MARY'S IGLOO	1906-1948	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
(Igloo)	1950-1952	Territory	DOE
MATANUSKA	1924-1936	Territory	DOE
MEADE RIVER	See ATQASUK		
MEEHAN	1923-1929	Territory (Special School: 1926)	QUES, DOE
(Fairbanks Creek)		(not operating 1926-1927)	BIB
	1924	Name changed from Fairbanks Creek to Meehan	QUES, BIB
MEEKIN'S LODGE	1962-1964	State	DOE
MEKORYUK	1924-1980	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	BIA
(Nunivak)	1938	Name changed from Nunivak to Mekoryuk	BIA
MENDENHALL	1910-1918	Territory	GOV
MENTASTA LAKE	1957-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Alaska Gateway)	DOE
METLAKATLA	1888-1950	BOE (Contract School, Independent: 1888-1894)	BOE, BIA
		(not operating 1895-1897, 1899-1912)	
	1950-1957	Territory (students attend Annette Island School)	DOE, DIR
	1957-1976	Territory/State (second school opened)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Annette Island) (called "Metlakatla School")	DOE

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
MILE SEVEN	1925-1933	Territory (Special School: 1926-1933) (not operating 1926)	DOE
MINFIELD	1938-1952	Territory (Children's Home School)	DOE, BIB
MINTO	1929-1935	Episcopal (Church School)	BIB, DOE
	1936-1967	BIA	BIA
	1967-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	DOE
MISSION	1925-1934	Territory	DOE
MONTANA STATION (Montana)	DOE	1959-1964	State
MOOSE CREEK	1927-1928	Territory (Special School)	DOE
MOOSE CREEK MOBILE	1962-1964	State	DOE
	1964-1966	Fairbanks North Star Borough School District	DOE
MOOSE PASS	1930-1964	Territory/State (Special School: 1930)	DOE
	1964-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DIR
MORAVIAN CHILDREN'S HOME	See NUNAPITSINGHAK		
MOUNTAIN VILLAGE	1908-1980	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	BOE, BIA
	1976-1980	REAA (Lower Yukon—grades 7-12 only)	DOE
MOUNT DRUM	1950-1951	Territory (Students transferred to Copper Center, 1951)	DOE
MOUNT EDGECUMBE	1961-1980	Greater Sitka Borough School District	DIR
	1947-1980	BIA (Mt. Edgecumbe Boarding School)	BIA
	1964-1965	BIA (Mt. Edgecumbe Hospital School)	BIA
MYERS CHUCK	1949-1942	Territory	DOE
	1977-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE
NABESNA	1978-1980	REAA (Copper River) (Students transferred to Gakona)	DIR

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
NAKNEK	1922-1935	Territory	DOE
	1935-1940	Territory (Two schools opened: "Naknek, North" and "Naknek, South"—1935)	DOE
	1938	Name of "Naknek, North School" changed to "Naknek School" and "Naknek, South School" changed to "South Naknek School"	DIR, QUES
	1963-1980	Bristol Bay Borough School District	DIR
NAPAKIAK	1940-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA
NAPAMUTE (Napamiute)	1920-1958	Territory (not operating 1944, 1945-1949, 1951)	DOE
NAPASKIAK	1941-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA
NAPTOWNE	See STERLING		
NARROWS	1927-1928	Territory (Special School)	DOE
NASH HARBOR	1957-1959	BIA	BIA
NAUKATI BAY	1973-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE
NEETS BAY (Ratz Harbor)	1957-1959	Territory	DOE
	1958	Name changed to Ratz Harbor	DOE
	1963-1967	State	DOE
NELSON LAGOON	1961-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Aleutian Chain)	DOE
NENANA	1907-1955	Episcopal (St. Mark's Boarding School)	BIB
	1910-1911	BOE	BOE
	1917-1980	City School District	DOE, DIR
NEWHALEN	1907-1953	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1953-1966)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	DOE
NEW KASAAN (Kasaan)	1974-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
NEW STUYAHOK	1949-1954	Local	BIB, QUES
	1954-1967	BIA	BIB, BIA
	1967-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southwest Region)	DOE
NEWTOK	1958-1980	BIA (Bethel) (not operating 1959-1962)	BIA
NIGHTMUTE	1953-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA, QUES
NIKOLAEVSK	1970-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DIR, QUES
NIKOLAI	1950-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Iditarod)	DOE
NIKOLSKI	1939-1952	BIA	BIA
	1952-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1952-1966)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Aleutian Region)	DOE
NINILCHIK	1911-1964	Territory/State	GOV, DOE, QUES
	1964-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DOE, DIR
NOATAK	1908-1970	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1970-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	DOE
NOME	1900-1947	BOE/BIA (not operating 1901-1909)	BOE, BIA
	1902-1980	City School District	GOV, DOE, DIR
	1904-1918	Catholic (Church School)	QUES, BIB
NONDALTON	1930-1953	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1953-1966)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	DOE
NOORVIK	1915-1970	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1970-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	DOE
NORTH ALEKNAGIK (North Shore)	1971-1976	State	DOE, QUES
	1976-1980	REAA (Southwest)	DOE

57

58

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE

Nondalton, 1953. Note woodpile—fuel for fall.

NORTH KENAI	1962-1964	State	DOE
	1964-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DOE, DIR
NORTH POLE	1953-1964	City School District	DOE
	1964-1980	Fairbanks North Star Borough School District	DOE, DIR
NORTHERN LIGHTS	1979-1980	REAA (Yukon Flats)	DIR, QUES
NORTHWAY	1941-1967	BIA	BIA
	1947-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Alaska Gateway)	DOE
NUCHEK	1800's	Russian Orthodox	BIB
NUIQSUT	1975-1980	North Slope Borough School	DOE, DIR

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
NULATO	1899-1925	BOE (Contract School, Catholic Our Lady of the Snows: 1889-1895)	DOE, QUES DIR
	1899-1969	Catholic (Our Lady of the Snows) (not operating 1946-1950)	DIR, QUES DOE
	1946-1947	Catholic (St. Peter Claver Mission School)	DOE
	1969-1976	State	DOE, BIB
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	DOE
NUNACHUK (Tundra)	1921-1947	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1939	School name changed from Tundra to Nunachuk	BIA
NUNAPITCHUK (Akolmiut)	1937-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA
NUNAPITSINGHAK	1926-1973	Moravian Children's Home	BIB
NUNIVAK	See MEKORYUK		
NUSHAGAK	1800's	Russian Orthodox (closed after 1914)	BIP
	1905-1913	BOE/BIA (not operating 1906-1911)	BOE
	1912-1956	Territory (not operating 1930-1931, 1944-1945)	DOE, GOV
NYAK	1942-1965	Territory/State (Special School: 1942) (not operating 1944, 1949)	DOE
OLD HARBOR	1926-1951	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1951-1964	Territory/State (JOM School)	DOE
	1964-1980	Kodiak Island Borough School District	DOE, DIR
OHGSENAKALE (Portage Creek)	1964-1976	State	DOE
	1976	Name changed to Portage Creek	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southwest Region)	DOE
OLIVERS PLACE	See SHAKAN		
OPHIR	1954-1955	Territory	DOE
OSCARVILLE	1965-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA

60

61

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
OTTER	see FLAT		
OUZINKIE	1908-1951	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
(Uzinkie)	1908-1939	Territory	DOE, GOV
	1951-1964	Territory/State (JOM School)	DOE
	1964-1980	Kodiak Island Borough School District	DOE, DIR
PAIMIUT	1927-1930	Catholic (St. John's School)	DOE, BIB
	1941-1946	BIA	BIA
PALMER	1934-1951	Territory	DOE
	1951-1964	Independent School District	DOE
	1964-1980	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	DOE, DIR
PAULOFF HARBOR	1927-1970	Territory/State (not operating 1942-1946)	DOE
PAXSON	1972-1975	State	DOE
	1975-1980	REAA (Copper River)	DOE
PEAKE ISLAND	1932-1940	Territory (Special School)	DOE
PEDRO BAY	1952-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lake and Peninsula) (not operating 1977)	DIR
PELICAN	1943-1980	City School District	DOE, DIR
PERRYVILLE	1922-1952	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1952-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1952-1960)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	DOE
PERSEVERANCE	1916-1921	Territory	DOE, GOV
PETERSBURG	1904-1937	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1910-1980	City School District	DOE, DIR
PILE BAY	1951-1957	Territory	DOE
PILGRIM SPRINGS	1919-1941	Catholic (Our Lady of the Lourdes Mission School)	DOE, QUES
PILOT POINT	1909-1953	BOE/BIA (School referred to as "Ugashik"	BOE, BIA
(Ugashik)		and "Pilot Point" until 1953)	QUES
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM School: 1953-1966)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	DOE

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
PILOT STATION	1910-1980	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	BIA
PITKA'S POINT	1967-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lower Yukon)	DOE
PLATINUM	1960-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lower Kuskokwim)	DOE
POINT AGASSIZ	1923-1938	Territory	DOE
POINT ELLIS	1910-1911	BOE	BOE
POINT HOPE	1889-1970	BOE/BIA (Contract School, Episcopal: 1889-1893) (not operating 1893-1905, 1910, 1913-1919)	BOE, BIA
	1970-1972	State	DOE
	1972-1980	North Slope Borough School District	DOE, DIR
	1978	School name changed to Tikigaq School	DOE
POINT LAY	1932-1957	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1973-1980	North Slope Borough School District	DOE, DIR
	1980	School name changed to Cully School	DOE
PORTAGE CREEK	1963-1964	State	DOE
PORT ALEXANDER	1929-1938	Territory (not operating 1930)	DOE
	1938-1952	City School District (operated intermittently)	DOE
	1979-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE
PORT ALICE	1964-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southeast Island) (Students moved to El Capitan)	DOE
PORT ALSWORTH	1977-1980	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	DOE
PORT CLARENCE	1892-1904	BOE (not operating 1898-1899)	BOE
PORT GRAHAM	1930-1939	Territory	DOE
	1939-1952	BIA	BIA
	1952-1964	Territory/State (JOM School)	DOE
	1964-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DOE, DIR

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
PORT HEIDEN	1953-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	DOE
PORT LIONS (Afognak)	1965-1980	Kodiak Island Borough School District	DIR
PORTLOCK	1926-1942	Territory	DOE
PORT MOLLER	1915-?	BOE (closed prior to 1931—year unknown)	BOE, BIA
PORT WAKEFIELD	1960-1964	State	DOE
	1964-1966	Kodiak Island Borough School District	DOE, DIR
PREMIER	1931-1936	Territory (Special School)	DOE
QUARTZ CREEK	1904-1905	BOE	BOE
QUINHAGAK (Kwinhagak)	1903-1980	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	BOE, BIA
RAMPART	1904-1957	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1957-1976	Territory/State (JOM School: 1957-1965) (not operating 1968-1969)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon Flats)	DOE
RATZ HARBOR (Neets Bay)	1957-1959	Territory	DOE
	1958	Name changed from Neets Bay to Ratz Harbor	DOE
	1963-1967	State	DOE
RED DEVIL	1957-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1965-1969)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Kuspuk)	DOE
REVILLA LOG	1977-1980	Ketchikan Gateway Borough School District	DIR
RIDDIFORD (Cooper Landing)	1929-1938	Territory (Special School) (not operating for part of 1936) (School and Post Office at Cooper Landing called "Riddiford" from 1926-1938)	DOE, QUES
RODMAN BAY	1963-1964	State	QUES
ROOSEVELT HARBOR	1973-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1978	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE, DIR

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
ROWAN BAY	1973-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE
RUBY	1912-1976	Territory/State	DOE, GOV
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	DOE
RUSSIAN MISSION	1904-1933	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
(Ikogmute)	1933-?	BIA (closed prior to 1949—year unknown)	BIA
	1906	Name changed to Russian Mission	BIA
	1955-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Lower Yukon)	DOE
ST. GEORGE	1800's	Russian Orthodox (closed after 1907)	BIB
	1870-1950	Alaska Commercial Co. (under contract with U.S. Government)	DOE, QUES
	1950-1966	U.S. Fish and Wildlife (under state contract with Bureau of Commercial Fisheries)	DOE
	1966-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Pribilof Islands)	DOE
ST. JOHN'S HARBOR	1969-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE
ST. MARY'S	1951-1980	Catholic (St. Mary's Mission School)	DOE
(Andreafsky)	1951	Catholic School moved from Akulurak to St. Mary's	DOE, QUES
	1955	Community name changed from Andreafsky to St. Mary's	DOE
	1969	Catholic school changed to high school only	DOE, QUES
	1966-1969	State (Kindergarten only)	DOE
	1969-1980	City School District	DOE
ST. MICHAEL	1800's	Russian Orthodox	BIB
	1902-1919	BOE	BOE
	1919-1930	BOE	BIB, BIA
	1910-1939	Territory	DOE, GOV
	1939-1980	BIA (Nome)	BIA, DOE
ST. PAUL	1800's	Russian Orthodox (closed after 1914)	BIB
	1870-1950	Alaska Commercial Co. (under contract with U.S. Government)	DOE, QUES
	1950-1966	U.S. Fish and Wildlife (under state contract with Bureau of Commercial Fisheries)	DOE DOE
	1966-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Pribilof Islands)	DOE

66

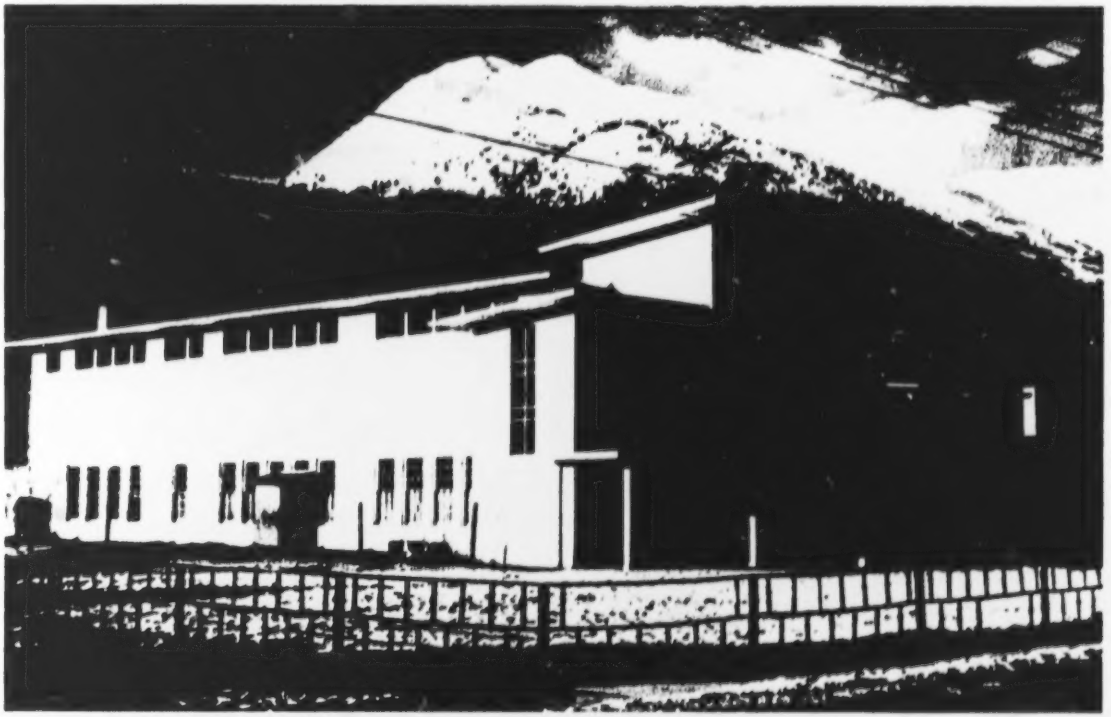
67

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
SALCHA	1962-1964	State	DOE
(Aurora Lodge)	1964-1980	Fairbanks North Star Borough School District	DOE
SALCHAKET	1908-1920	Episcopal (Church School)	BIB, DOE
(Aurora Lodge)			
SALT CHUCK	1924-1926	Territory	DOE
SANAK	1914-1949	Territory (not operating 1920-1921, 1930, 1942-1944)	DOE, GOV
SAND POINT	1923-1939	Territory	DOE
	1939-1944	BIA	DOE, BIA
	1944-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Aleutian Region)	DOE
SAVOONGA	1928-1980	BOE/BIA (Nome)	BOE, BIA
SAXMAN	1895-1949	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1949	Ketchikan Independent School District	QUES, DOE
SCAMMON BAY	1949-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA
SCOW BAY	1912-1929	Territory	GOV, DOE
SELAWIK	1908-1970	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1970-1973	State	DOE
	1973-1978	City School District	DOE, DIR
	1978-1980	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	DOE
SELDOVIA	1800's	Russian Orthodox (closed after 1904)	QUES, BIB
	1904-1914	BOE	BOE
	1914-1945	Territory	DOE, GOV
	1945-1965	City School District	DIR, DOE
	1965-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DIR, DOE
	1970	School name changed to Susan B. English School	QUES
SENTINEL ISLAND	1934-1936	Territory (Special School)	DOE
SEWARD	1904-1905	BOE	BOE
	1905-1912	Territory	GOV, DOE
	1912-1965	City School District	DOE
	1965-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DOE

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
SEWARD SANATORIUM	1952-1958	Territory (Bedside Teaching School)	DOE
SHAGELUK	1909-1980	BOE/BIA (Fairbanks)	BIA
SHAKAN (Olivers Place)	1904-1911	BOE	BOE
SHAKTOOLIK	1912-1980	BOE/BIA	BIA
SHELDON POINT	1970-1979	BIA	BIA
	1979-1980	REAA (Lower Yukon)	BIA
SHEMYA	1946-1947	Territory	DOE
SHISHMAREF	1906-1970	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1970-1976	REAA (Bering Strait)	DOE
SHUNGNAK	1909-1970	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1970-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	DOE
SINUK	See TELLER MISSION		
SITKA	1800's	Russian Orthodox (closed after 1916)	DOE, BIB
	1867-1873	City Government School	GOV, BIB
	1885-1947	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1885-1905	BOE (Sitka BOE School #2)	BOE
	1905-1920	Territory	DOE, GOV
	1920-1956	City School District	DOE
	1956-1980	Greater Sitka Borough School District	DOE, DIR
	1877-1967	Presbyterian (Sheldon Jackson Institute—elementary and high school closed, college remains open)	BIA, BIB
SKAGWAY	1898-1900	BOE (Four BOE schools in operation)	BOE
	1900-1980	City School District	DOE
	1932-1959	Catholic (Pius X Mission School)	BIB, DOE, QUES
SKWENTNA	1977-1980	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	QUES

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE



Skagway. Pius X Mission School, 1954

SLEETMUTE	1921-1970	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1970-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Kuspuk)	DOE
SLIKOK VALLEY	1958-1960	Territory/State	DOE
SNAG POINT	See DILLINGHAM		
SOLDOTNA	1960-1964	State	DOE
	1964-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DOE
SOLOMAN	1935-1958	BIA	BIA

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
SOUTH NAKNEK	1938-1963	Territory/State	DOE
	1963-1980	Bristol Bay Borough School District	DOE, DIR
SQUAW HARBOR	1925-1939	Territory	DOE
	1939-1947	BIA	DOE, BIA
	1960-1970	State (not operating 1966)	DOE
	1976-1979	REAA (Aleutian)	DOE
STEBBINS	1923-1980	BOE/BIA (Nome)	BIA
STERLING	1953-1964	Territory/State	DOE
(Naptowne)	1964-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	DOE
STEVENS VILLAGE	1914-1928	Episcopal (Mission School)	BIB
(Steven's Camp)	1910-1912	BOE	BOE
	1936-1969	BIA	BIA
	1969-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon Flats)	DOE
STONY RIVER	1961-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Kuspuk)	DOE
STRAWBERRY POINT	1924-1925	Territory	DOE
SULZER	1918-1920	Territory	DOE
SUNRISE CREEK	1969-1973	State	DOE
SUNTRANA	1941-1970	Territory/State (not operating 1942)	DOE
	1966	Suntrana and Usibelli schools combined	DOE
	1967-1970	Suntrana and Usibelli operated as separate schools	DOE
	1970-1976	State (combined with Healy and Usibelli to form Tri-Valley School)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Railbelt)	DOE
SUSITNA	1910-1919	BOE	BOE
	1919-?	BOE (closed prior to 1930—year unknown)	BIA
TAKOTNA	1923-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1941-1945, 1957-1971)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Iditarod)	DOE

72

73

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
TALKEETNA	1917-1918	City School District	GOV, BIB
	1934-1964	Territory	DOE
	1964-1980	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	DOE
TANACROSS	1932-1967	BIA	BIA
	1967-1974	State	DOE
	1979-1980	REAA (Alaska Gateway)	DIR
	1980	School name changed to John Sackett School	
TANANA	1890-1909	Episcopal (St. James Mission School)	BIB
	1907-1958	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1912-1926	City School District	GOV, DOE, BIB
	1927-1939	Territory	DOE
	1954-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	DOE

TATITLEK	1906-1953	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM School: 1953-1966)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Chugach)	DOE
TEE HARBOR	1904-1910	BOE	BOE
	1939-1948	Territory (Special School: 1940-1942)	DOE
	1948	Incorporated into Juneau Independent School District	DOE, BIB

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
TELIDA	1975-1980	REAA (Iditarod) (not operating 1/79-7/79)	DOE, QUES
TELLER	1901-1917	BOE	BOE
	1917-1976	Territory/State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Bering Strait)	DOE
TELLER MISSION	1890-1918	Lutheran	BIB
(Brevig Mission)	1904-1980	BOE/BIA (Nome)	BOE, BIA
(Teller Reindeer Station)	1904	School called Teller Reindeer Station	BOE
	1910	School name changed to Sinuk	BOE
(Sinuk)	1932-1957	School name changed to Teller Mission	BIA
	1963	School name changed to Brevig Mission	BIA
TENAKEE SPRINGS	1917-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1970, 1973-1974)	DOE
(Tenakee)	1976-1980	REAA (Chatham)	DIR
TETLIN	1924-1980	BOE/BIA (Fairbanks)	BIA
THANE	1914-1933	Territory	GOV, DOE
THORNE BAY	1957-1959	Territory	DOE
THORNE ISLAND	1968-1972	State	DOE
TOFTY	1918-1931	Territory (not operating 1924-1927)	DOE
TOGIAK	1910-1936	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1953-1967	BIA	BIA, QUES
	1967-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southwest Region)	DOE
	1952-1954	Togiak Mission School	DOE
TOK JUNCTION	1947-1976	Territory/State	DOE
(Tok)	1976-1980	REAA (Alaska Gateway)	DOE
TOKSOOK BAY	1964-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA
TONSGARD	See FRESHWATER BAY		

75

76

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
TREADWELL	1915-1921	Territory	DOE, GOV
TREE POINT	1931-1937	Territory (Special School)	DOE
TRIMM'S CAP	1976-1977	REAA (Delta/Greely)	DOE
TULUKSAK	1930-1980	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	BIA
TUNDRA	1921-1947	BOE/BIA	BIA
	1939	School name changed to Nunachuk	BIA
TUNTUTULIAK	1957-1980	BIA (Bethel)	BIA
TUNUNAK	1891-1895	BOE (Contract School, Catholic) (also referred to as Cape Vancouver)	BOE, QUES
	1925-1980	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	BIA
TUSTUMENA	See KASILOF		
TUXEKAN	1967-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE
TWIN HILLS	1967-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southwest)	DOE
TWO RIVERS	1959-1964	State	DOE
	1964-1980	Fairbanks North Star Borough School District	DOE, DIR
TYONEK	1908-1952	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1952-1964	Territory/State (JOM School)	DOE
	1964-1980	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District (Bartlett School)	DOE, DIR
UGASHIK	See PILOT POINT		
UMNAK	1920-1939	BOE/BIA (students transferred to Nikolski)	BIA
UNALAKLEET	1887-1895	Swedish Evangelical (Church School)	BIB
	1891-1980	BOE/BIA (Contract School, Swedish Evangelical: 1891-1895) (not operating 1895-1901) (Nome Agency)	BOE, BIA

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
UNALASKA	1800's	Russian Orthodox (closed after 1914)	BIB
	1885-1931	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1889-1925	Methodist (Jesse Lee School)	BIB
	1923-1942	Territory	DOE
	1945-1980	City School District	DOE
UNGA	1800's	Russian Orthodox	BIB
	1886-1905	BOE (not operating 1888, 1890)	BOE
	1909-1959	Territory (not operating 1918)	DOE, GOV
UPPER KALSKAG	1976-1980	REAA (Kuspuk)	DOE
USIBELLI	1953-1970	Territory/State	DOE
	1966	Usibelli and Suntrana combined	DOE
	1967-1970	Usibelli and Suntrana operated as separate schools	DOE
	1970-1976	State (combined with Healy and Suntrana to form Tri-Valley School)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Railbelt)	DOE
VALDEZ	1901-1980	City School District	DOE, GOV, DIR
	1912-1914	Catholic (St. Francis Xavier)	QUES, BIB
	1928-1945	BOE/BIA	BIA
VALLEY CHRISTIAN HOME	1949-1955	Territory	DOE
VANK ISLAND	1945-1949	Territory (not operating 1947)	DOE
VENETIE	1938-1980	BIA (Fairbanks)	BIA
VENTA	1959-1961	State	DOE
WACKER	1932-1948	Territory	DOE
	1948	Incorporated into Ketchikan Independent School District	DOE, QUES
WAINWRIGHT	1904-1975	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1975-1980	North Slope Borough School District	DIR
WALES	1889-1970	BOE/BIA (Contract School, Congregational: 1889-1893) (not operating 1893-1894, 1897-1899)	BOE, BIA
	1970-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Bering Strait)	DOE

78

79

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCIES	SOURCE
WARD'S COVE	1918-1931	Territory (Students transferred to Wacker)	DOE, BIB
WASILLA	1917-1964	Territory/State (not operating 1919-1920)	DOE
	1964-1980	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	DOE, DIR
WASILLA YOUTH CAMP	1961-1967	State	DOE
WEST PETERSBURG	1928-1931	Territory	DOE
WHALE PASS	1965-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Southeast Island)	DOE
WHITE MOUNTAIN	1917-1970	BOE/BIA	BOE, BIA
	1924-1953	BOE/BIA (Boarding Home School)	BIA
	1970-1976	State	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Bering Strait)	DOE
WHITTIER	1947-1976	Territory/State (On-Base School: 1951-1965) (not operating 1963)	DOE
	1976-1980	REAA (Chugach)	DOE
WILDWOOD	1962-1964	State (On-Base School)	DOE
WILLOW	1959-1964	State	DOE
	1964-1980	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	DOE, DIR
WISEMAN	1919-1944	Territory (not operating 1924-1926)	DOE
WOOD ISLAND	See LONGWOOD		
WOOD RIVER	See ALEKNAGIK		
WOODROW	1923-1928	Territory	DOE
WOODSPUR	1960-1961	State	DOE
WOODY ISLAND	1949-1962	Territory/State	DOE
	1962-1964	Closed	QUES
	1964-1969	Kodiak Island Borough School District	BOE, QUES

COMMUNITY CHRONOLOGY *(con't)*

COMMUNITY	*DATES*	*OPERATING AGENCIES*	*SOURCE*
WRANGELL	1877-1883	Presbyterian (Boarding Home School)	BIB
	1885-1932	BOE/BIA (second BOE school opened in 1901)	BOE, BIA
	1932-1975	BIA (Wrangell Institute Boarding School)	BIA
	1903-1980	City School District	DOE, DIR
YAKUTAT	1800's	Russian Orthodox	BIB
	1887-1895	Swedish Evangelical (Church School)	BIB
	1891-1949	BOE/BIA (Contract School, Swedish Evangelical: 1891-1895) (not operating 1895-1901, 1906-1911)	DOE, BIA
	1949-1980	City School District	DOE, DIR
	1949-1967	Territory/State (Yakutat CAA/FAA School)	DOE
YUKON	1910-1915	BOE (not operating 1912)	BOE

81

82

SECTION III

MAP INDEX

INTRODUCTION

Included with this document is a map, "Elementary Schools in Rural Alaskan Communities, 1867-1980." It is a revised version of the 1982 map prepared by the State of Alaska, Department of Community and Regional Affairs. The map includes the boundary lines for the "Regional Education Attendance Areas" (REAAs) and for Organized Boroughs.

There is no Alaska map available that includes all of the communities listed in Section II. To provide information on the location of the communities not on the map (primarily communities which no longer exist or communities that have more than one name), the table on the following pages places each community in the Regional Education Attendance Area that it would be in if it was part of the State of Alaska school system. Borough and city school districts are identified separately.

It is important that readers remember that communities have been placed in Regional Education Attendance Areas ONLY as a means of allowing one to identify where they are/were located geographically. Many of the communities are not and never were administratively part of the REAAs.

The book *Dictionary of Alaska Place Names* by Donald Orth has been used as a primary source of information for the geographical location of Alaskan communities.

Explanation of Table Headings

COMMUNITY:
Name of community

LOCATED ON MAP — YES OR NO:
A "Yes" indicates that the community is listed on the included map. A "No" indicates that the community is not listed on the map (or it is listed by a different name.)

GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION:
Each community has been placed in a Regional Education Attendance Area or in a borough or city in order to provide information on where the community is or was located.

GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF COMMUNITIES

Community Name	On Map	Geographical Location
		(Placed according to school boundaries as defined on map)
Adak	Yes	Adak Region
Afognak	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Afognak Valley	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Akhiok	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Akiachak	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Akiak	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Akolmiut	No	Lower Kuskokwim
Akulurak	Yes	St. Mary's City School District
Akutan	Yes	Aleutian Region
Alakanuk	Yes	Lower Yukon
Alcantra	No	Copper River
Aleknagik	Yes	Southwest Region
Alitak	No	Kodiak Island Borough
Allakaket	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Amalga	Yes	Juneau Borough
Ambler	Yes	Northwest Arctic
Anadel	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Anaktuvuk Pass	Yes	North Slope Borough
Anchor Point	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Anchorage	Yes	Anchorage Borough
Anchorage Bay	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Anderson (Village)	Yes	Railbelt
Andreatsky	No	St. Mary's City School District
Angoon	Yes	Chatham
Aniak	Yes	Kuspuk
Annette	Yes	City School District
Anvik	Yes	Iditarod Area
Arctic Village	Yes	Yukon Flats
Atka	Yes	Aleutian Region
Atmautuak	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim

83

84

MAP INDEX *(con't)*

Community Name	On Map	Geographical Location
Atqasuk	Yes	North Slope Borough
Attu	Yes	Aleutian Region
Aurora Lodge	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Barrow	Yes	North Slope Borough
Barter Island	No	North Slope Borough
Bay Log	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Bayview	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Beaver	Yes	Yukon Flats
Belkofski	Yes	Aleutian Region
Belle Creek	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Bethel	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Bettles	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Bettles Field	No	Yukon-Koyukuk
Big Lake	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Birch Creek	Yes	Yukon Flats
Blackburn	Yes	Copper River
Boyd	No	Chatham
Bradfield River	No	Southeast Island
Brevig Mission	No	Bering Straits
Brown's Court	No	Railbelt
Buckland	Yes	Northwest Arctic
Burma Road	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Buskin	No	Kodiak Island Borough
Candle	Yes	Northwest Arctic
Cantwell	Yes	Railbelt
Canyon Village	Yes	Yukon Flats
Cape Pole	Yes	Southeast Island
Cape Vancouver	No	Lower Kuskokwim
Cape Yakataga	Yes	Chugach
Carmel	Yes	Southwest Region
Chalkyitsik	Yes	Yukon Flats
Chandalar	Yes	Yukon Flats
Chaniliut	No	Lower Yukon
Charcoal Point	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Chatanika	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Chefornak	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Chena	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Chenega	Yes	Chugach
Chenik	No	Bering Straits
Chevak	Yes	Lower Yukon
Chichagof	No	Aleutian Region
Chickaloon	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Chicken	Yes	Alaska Gateway
Chignik	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Chignik Lagoon	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Chignik Lake	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Chilkat Valley	No	Chatham
Chilkoot	Yes	Chatham
Chiniak	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Chistochina	Yes	Copper River
Chitina	Yes	Copper River
Chogiung	No	Dillingham City School District
Chuathbaluk	Yes	Kuspuk
Chugiak	Yes	Anchorage Borough
Circle	Yes	Yukon Flats
Clark's Point	Yes	Southwest Region
Clear	Yes	Railbelt
Clear Creek	No	Greater Sitka Borough
Cleary	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Clover Pass	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Coffman Cove	Yes	Southeast Island
Cold Bay	Yes	Aleutian Region
Cook Inlet	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Cooper Landing	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Copper Center	Yes	Copper River
Cordova	Yes	City School District
Council	Yes	Bering Straits
Crab Bay	Yes	Chugach
Craig	Yes	City School District
Crooked Creek	Yes	Kuspuk

Community Name	On Map	Geographical Location
Curry	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Curtis	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Cutoff	No	Yukon-Koyukuk
Danger Bay	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Dayville	No	Fort Liscum City School District
Deering	Yes	Northwest Arctic
Delta Junction	Yes	Delta/Greely
Dillingham	Yes	City School District
Diomede	Yes	Bering Straits
Dot Lake	Yes	Alaska Gateway
Douglas	Yes	Juneau Borough
Dutch Harbor	Yes	Aleutian Region
Dyea	Yes	Chatham
Eagle	Yes	Alaska Gateway
Eagle River (Amalga)	No	Juneau Borough
Eagle River	Yes	Anchorage Borough
Eagle Village	No	Alaska Gateway
Eaton Station	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Edna Bay	Yes	Southeast Island
Eek	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Egegik	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Eielson	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Eight Fathom Bight	Yes	Chatham
Eklutna	Yes	Anchorage Borough
Ekuk	Yes	Southwest Region
Ekwok	Yes	Southwest Region
El Capitan	Yes	Southeast Island
Elephant Point	No	Northwest Arctic
Elfin Cove	Yes	Chatham
Elim	Yes	Bering Straits
Ellamar	Yes	Chugach
Elemendorf	Yes	Anchorage Borough
El Nathan	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Emmonak	Yes	Lower Yukon
English Bay	Yes	Kenai Peninsula
Eska	Yes	Chugach
Evansville	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Exchange Cove	Yes	Southeast Island
Fairbanks	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Fairbanks Creek	No	Fairbanks North Star Borough

Community Name	On Map	Geographical Location
Fairview	Yes	Anchorage Borough
False Pass	Yes	Aleutian Region
Finger Lake	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Fish Creek	Yes	Juneau Borough
Fish Egg Island	No	Craig City School District
Fishhook Town	No	Yukon Flats
Flat	Yes	Iditarod Area
Fort Greely	Yes	Delta/Greely
Fort Liscum	Yes	City School District
Fort Richardson	Yes	Anchorage Borough
Fort Wainwright	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Fort Yukon	Yes	Yukon Flats
Fortuna Ledge	Yes	Lower Yukon
Fox	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Franklin	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Freshwater Bay	Yes	Chatham
Gakona	Yes	Copper River
Galena	Yes	City School District
Gambell	Yes	Bering Straits
Garden Island	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Georgetown	Yes	Kuspuk
Gildersleeve	No	Southeast Island
Girdwood	Yes	Anchorage Borough
Glacier View	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Glennallen	Yes	Copper River
Goddard	Yes	Sitka Borough
Golovin	Yes	Bering Straits
Goodnews Bay	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Gravina Island	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Grayling	Yes	Iditarod Area
Gulkana	Yes	Copper River
Gustavus	Yes	Chatham
Hadley	Yes	City School District
Haines	Yes	Haines Borough
Halibut Cove	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Hamilton	Yes	Lower Yukon
Happy Harbor	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Harbor Log	Yes	Southeast Island
Haycock	Yes	Bering Straits
Healy	Yes	Railbelt

MAP INDEX *(con't)*

Community Name	On Map	Geographical Location
Holikachuk	Yes	Iditarod Area
Hollis	Yes	City School District
Holy Cross	Yes	Iditarod Area
Homer	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Homer Heights	No	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Hoonah	Yes	Chatham
Hooper Bay	Yes	Lower Yukon
Hope	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Hot Springs	No	Yukon-Koyukuk
Howkan	Yes	Southeast Island
Hughes	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Huslia	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Hydaburg	Yes	City School District
Hyder	Yes	Southeast Island
Icy Cape	No	Chugach
Iditarod	Yes	City School District
Igiugig	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Igloo	No	Bering Straits
Ikatan	Yes	City School District
Ikogmute	No	Lower Yukon
Iliamna	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Independence	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Island Enterprises	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Ivanof Bay	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Jackson	No	Southeast Island
Juneau	Yes	Juneau Borough
Kachemak Bay	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Kah Sheets Bay	No	Southeast Island
Kake	Yes	City School District
Kaktovik	Yes	North Slope Borough
Kalskag	No	Kuspuk
Kaltag	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Kanakanak	Yes	City School District
Karluk	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Kasaan	No	Southeast Island
Kashega	Yes	City School District
Kashunak	Yes	Lower Yukon
Kasigluk	No	Lower Kuskokwim
Kasilof	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Katalla	Yes	Chugach
Kenai	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Kenny Lake	Yes	Copper River
Ketchikan	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Kiana	Yes	Northwest Arctic
Killisnoo	Yes	Chatham
Kinak	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
King Cove	Yes	City School District
King Island	Yes	Bering Straits
King Salmon	Yes	Bristol Bay Borough
Kipnuk	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Kivalina	Yes	Northwest Arctic
Klawock	Yes	City School District
Klinquan	Yes	City School District
Klukwan	Yes	Chatham
Knik	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Kobuk	Yes	Northwest Arctic
Kodiak	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Kodiak Naval Base	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Koggiung	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Kokhanok	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Kokrines	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Koliganek	Yes	Southwest Region
Kongiganak	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Koserefski	No	Iditarod Area
Kotlik	Yes	Lower Yukon
Kotzebue	Yes	Northwest Arctic
Koyuk	Yes	Bering Straits
Koyukuk	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Kularak	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Kuskokwim	No	*(Unverified Location)*

Community Name	On Map	Geographical Location
Kwethluk	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Kwigillingok	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Labouchere Bay	Yes	Southeast Island
Lake Minchumina	Yes	Iditarod Area
Lakeview	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Larabee	No	Chatham
Larsen Bay	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Latouche	Yes	Chugach
Lazy Mountain	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Letnik	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Levelock	Yes	Southwest Region
Lime Village	Yes	Iditarod Area
Lisianski	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Little Russian Mission	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Longwood	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Loring	Yes	City School District
Louden	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Lower Kalskag	Yes	Kuspuk
McCarthy	Yes	Copper River
McGrath	Yes	Iditarod Area
McKenzie Point	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
McKinley Park	Yes	Railbelt
Mahoneyville	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Manley Hot Springs	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Manokotak	Yes	Southwest Region
Marshall	No	Lower Yukon
Mary's Igloo	Yes	Bering Straits
Matanuska	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Meade River	No	North Slope Borough
Meehan	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Meekin's Lodge	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Mekoryuk	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Mendenhall	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Mentasta Lake	Yes	Alaska Gateway
Metlakatla	Yes	Annette Island
Mile Seven	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Minfield	Yes	Chatham
Minto	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Mission	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Montana Station	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Moose Creek	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Moose Creek Mobile	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Moose Pass	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Mountain Village	Yes	Lower Yukon
Mount Drum	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Mount Edgecumbe	Yes	Sitka Borough
Myers Chuck	Yes	Southeast Island
Nabesna	Yes	Copper River
Naknek	Yes	Bristol Bay Borough
Napakiak	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Napamiute	Yes	Kuspuk
Napaskiak	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Naptown	No	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Narrows	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Nash Harbor	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Naukati Bay	Yes	Southeast Island
Neets Bay	No	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Nelson Lagoon	Yes	Aleutian Chain
Nenana	Yes	City School District
Newhalen	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
New Kasaan	Yes	Southeast Island
New Stuyohok	Yes	Southwest Region
Newtok	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Nightmute	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Nikolaevsk	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Nikolai	Yes	Iditarod Area
Nikolski	Yes	Aleutian Region
Ninilchik	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Noatak	Yes	Northwest Arctic
Nome	Yes	City School District
Nondalton	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Noorvik	Yes	Northwest Arctic
North Aleknagik	No	Southwest Region
North Kenai	No	Kenai Peninsula Borough
North Pole	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Northern Lights	Yes	Yukon Flats
Northway	Yes	Alaska Gateway
Nuchek	Yes	Chugach
Nuiqsut	Yes	North Slope Borough
Nulato	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk

MAP INDEX *(con't)*

Community Name	On Map	Geographical Location
Nunachuk	No	Lower Kuskokwim
Nunapitchuk	No	Lower Kuskokwim
Nunapitsinghak	No	Lower Kuskokwim
Nunivak	No	Lower Kuskokwim
Nushagak	Yes	Southwest Region
Nyac	Yes	Kuspuk
Old Harbor	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Ohgsenakale	No	Southwest Region
Olivers Place	No	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Ophir	Yes	Iditarod Area
Oscarville	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Otter	No	Iditarod Area
Ouzinkie	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Paimiut	Yes	Lower Yukon
Palmer	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Pauloff Harbor	Yes	City School District
Paxson	Yes	Copper River
Peake Island	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Pedro Bay	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Pelican	Yes	City School District
Perryville	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Perseverance	Yes	Juneau Borough
Petersburg	Yes	City School District
Pile Bay	Yes	Southwest Region
Pilgrim Springs	Yes	Bering Straits
Pilot Point	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Pilot Station	Yes	Lower Yukon
Pitka's Point	Yes	Lower Yukon
Platinum	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Point Agassiz	Yes	Southwest Region
Point Ellis	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Point Hope	Yes	North Slope Borough
Point Lay	Yes	North Slope Borough
Portage Creek	Yes	Southwest Region
Port Alexander	Yes	Southwest Region
Port Alice	No	Southeast Island
Port Alsworth	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Port Clarence	Yes	City School District
Port Graham	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Port Heiden	Yes	Lake and Peninsula
Port Lions	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Portlock	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Port Moller	Yes	Aleutian Region
Port Wakefield	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Premier	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Quartz Creek	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Quinhagak	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Rampart	Yes	Yukon Flats
Ratz Harbor	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Red Devil	Yes	Kuspuk
Revilla Log	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Riddiford	No	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Rodman Bay	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Roosevelt Harbor	Yes	Southeast Island
Rowan Bay	Yes	Southeast Island
Ruby	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Russian Mission	Yes	Lower Yukon
St. George	Yes	Pribilof Islands
St. John's Harbor	Yes	Southeast Island
St. Mary's	Yes	City School District
St. Michael	Yes	Bering Straits
St. Paul	Yes	Pribilof Islands
Salcha	No	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Salchaket	No	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Salt Chuck	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Sanak	Yes	Aleutian Region
Sand Point	Yes	Aleutian Region
Savoonga	Yes	Bering Straits
Saxman	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Scammon Bay	Yes	Lower Yukon

Community Name	On Map	Geographical Location
Scow Bay	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Selawik	Yes	Northwest Arctic
Seldovia	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Sentinel Island	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Seward	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Shageluk	Yes	Iditarod Area
Shakan	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Shaktoolik	Yes	Bering Straits
Sheldon Point	Yes	Lower Yukon
Shemya	Yes	Aleutian Region
Shishmaref	Yes	Bering Straits
Shungnak	Yes	Northwest Arctic
Sitka	Yes	Sitka Borough
Sinuk	No	Bering Straits
Skagway	Yes	City School District
Skwentna	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Sleetmute	Yes	Kuspuk
Slikok Valley	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Snag Point	No	Southwest Region
Soldotna	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Soloman	Yes	Bering Straits
South Naknek	Yes	Bristol Bay Borough
Squaw Harbor	Yes	Aleutian Region
Stebbins	Yes	Bering Straits
Sterling	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Stevens Village	Yes	Yukon Flats
Stoney River	Yes	Kuspuk
Strawberry Point	Yes	Chatham
Sulzer	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Sunrise Creek	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Suntrana	Yes	Upper Railbelt
Susitna	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Takotna	Yes	Iditarod Area
Talkeetna	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Tanacross	Yes	Alaska Gateway
Tanana	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Tatitlek	Yes	Chugach
Tee Harbor	Yes	Juneau Borough
Telida	Yes	Iditarod Area
Teller	Yes	Bering Straits

Community Name	On Map	Geographical Location
Teller Mission	Yes	Bering Straits
Tenakee Springs	Yes	Chatham
Tetlin	Yes	Alaska Gateway
Thane	Yes	City School District
Thorne Bay	Yes	Southeast Island
Thorne Island	No	Southeast Island
Tofty	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Togiak	Yes	Southwest Region
Tok Junction	Yes	Alaska Gateway
Toksook Bay	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Tonsgard	No	Chatham
Treadwell	Yes	Juneau Borough
Tree Point	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Trimm's Camp	Yes	Delta/Greely
Tuluksak	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Tundra	No	Lower Kuskokwim
Tuntutuliak	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Tununak	Yes	Lower Kuskokwim
Tustemena	No	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Tuxekan	Yes	Southeast Island
Twin Hills	Yes	Southwest Region
Two Rivers	Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Tyonek	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Ugashik	No	Lake and Peninsula
Umnak	Yes	Aleutian Region
Unalakleet	Yes	Bering Straits
Unalaska	Yes	City School District
Unga	Yes	Aleutian Region
Upper Kalskag	Yes	Kuspuk
Usibelli	Yes	Railbelt
Valdez	Yes	City School District
Vank Island	Yes	Southeast Island
Venetie	Yes	Yukon Flats
Venta	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Wacker	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Wainwright	Yes	North Slope Borough
Wales	Yes	Bering Straits
Ward's Cove	Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Wasilla	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
West Petersburg	Yes	Southeast Island

MAP INDEX *(con't)*

Community Name	On Map	Geographical Location
Whale Pass	Yes	Southeast Island
White Mountain	Yes	Bering Straits
Whittier	Yes	Chugach
Wildwood	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Willow	Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Wiseman	Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk
Wood Island	No	*(Unverified Location)*
Wood River	No	Southwest Region
Woodrow	Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Woodspur	Yes	City School District
Woody Island	Yes	Kodiak Island Borough
Wrangell	Yes	City School District
Yakutat	Yes	City School District
Yukon	No	*(Unverified Location)*

SECTION IV

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Alaska Department of Education. *Educational Directories, 1944-1980.* Juneau, Alaska Department of Education.

Alaska Department of Education. *Reports of the Commissioner of Education, 1917-1980.* Juneau, Alaska Department of Education.

Alaska Department of Education. *Alaska School Bulletin.* "Territory News from 1918-1947."

Alaska's Governor's Office. *Reports of the Governor of Alaska, 1885-1946.* U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.

Alaska Historical Society. *Education in Alaska's Past.* Conference Proceedings, Alaska Historical Society, Valdez, Alaska, 1982.

Alaska Office of History and Archeology. *The Church in Alaska's Past.* Conference Proceedings, Anchorage, Alaska, 1979.

Anderson, H. Dewey; and Eells, Walter Crosby. *Alaska Natives: A Survey of Their Sociological and Educational Status.* Stanford University Press, Stanford University, California, 1935.

Anchorage Historical Society. *Alaska History News.* Anchorage Historical Society, Anchorage, Alaska, n.d.

Balcom, Mary G. *The Catholic Church in Alaska.* Adams Press, 1970.

Barker, James H. "The Mission At Akulurak, 1890-1951." *The Tundra Drums,* Bethel, Alaska, June 17, 1978.

Carriker, Robert and Eleanor; Boharski, Jennifer; Carrol, Clifford. *Guide to the Microfilm Edition of the Oregon Province Archives Society of Jesus Alaska Mission Collection.* "Jesuit Records No. 96." Oregon Province of Society of Jesus, Gonzaga University, 1980.

Cashen, William R. (Editor). *Teaching in Alaska.* Alaska State Retired Teacher's Association, 1977.

Catholic Bishop of Northern Alaska. *The Alaskan Shepherd.* Vol. 21, No. 2, Fairbanks, Alaska, 1983.

Couch, James S. *Philately Below Zero.* American Philitelic Society, State College, Pennsylvania, 1957.

Datoe, Don M. *The Governance, Organization, and Financing for Alaska Natives.* Center for Northern Educational Research, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, 1978.

Darnell, Frank. "Alaska's Dual Federal-State School System." Unpublished Ed.D. Dissertation, Wayne State University, 1970.

Daunhauer, Richard L. *Conflicting Visions in Alaskan Education.* Center for Cross-Cultural Studies, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, 1982.

Down, Sr. Mary Margaret. *A Century of Service, 1858-1958.* Morriss Printing Co., Victoria, B.C., 1966.

Episcopal Church Records. "Annual Reports of the Bishop of the Missionary District of Alaska," Series 2, Box 7; "History of the Missionary District of Alaska," Series 3, Box 10; "Notes on Missionary Activities," Series 3, Box 10. Episcopal Church, Alaska Polar Regions, University of Alaska, Fairbanks.

Flanders, Nicholas E. "Passage: Socioeconomic Change and Cultural Continuity in an Alaskan Community." Unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, Columbia University, 1983.

Henderson, Lester D. "The Development of Education in Alaska, 1867-1931." Unpublished Ed.D. Dissertation, Stanford University, 1935.

Heiner, Virginia D. *Alaska Mining History.* Alaska Division of Parks, Anchorage, 1977.

Hiratsuka, Mark. *Stuyahok's Stories.* N.p., n.d.

Jackson, Sheldon. *Facts About Alaska: It's People, Villages, Missions and Schools.* Women's Executive Committee of Home Missions of the Presbyterian Church, New York, New York, 1901.

Jackson, Sheldon. *The Presbyterian Church in Alaska.* T. McGill Press, 1886.

Keller, William K. "Education in Alaska." Unpublished Ed.D. Dissertation, State College of Washington, 1941.

Koponen, Niilo E. "The History of Education in Alaska." Unpublished Ed.D. Dissertation, Harvard University, 1964.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Krauss, Michael. *Alaska Native Languages: Past, Present and Future.* Alaska Native Language Center, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, 1982.

Marsh, William R. *North to the Future.* Juneau: Alaska Department of Education, 1967.

Matheson, Janet. *Fairbanks, A City Historic Building Survey.* 1978.

Morey, Lois M. *The Development of Education in Alaska.* Alaska Humanities Forum, University of Alaska, 1979.

Naske, Claus M. and Rowinski, Ludwig J. *Fairbanks, A Pictorial History.* Donning Co., 1981.

Oleksa, Fr. Michael. "The Orthodox Mission and Native Alaskan Languages: A Brief Overview." *Orthodox Alaska.* (St. Herman's Seminary, Kodiak, Alaska), Vol. 1 (1979).

Orth, Donald J. *Dictionary of Alaska Place Names.* U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1967.

Philips, James W. *Alaska-Yukon Place Names.* University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, 1972.

Poole, Charles. *Two Centuries of Education in Alaska.* University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, 1948.

Ray, Charles K. *A Program of Education for Alaska Natives.* Fairbanks, University of Alaska, 1959.

Renner, Louis L. *Pioneer Missionary to the Bering Strait Eskimos: Bellarmine Lafortune.* S. J. Binford and Mort for the Alaska Historical Commission, 1979.

Rowe, Bishop. "Historical Data of Alaskan Missions." *The Alaska Churchmen* (Episcopal Missionary Society, Nenana, Alaska) Vol. XIV, No. 3 (1920).

Schwalbe, Anna Buxbaum. *Dayspring on the Kuskokwim.* Moravian Press, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, 1951.

Simeone, William E. *The Episcopal Church in Alaska.* The Alaska Historical Commission, 1981.

Smith, Barbara S. *Russian Orthodoxy in Alaska.* Alaska Historical Commission, 1980.

Stuck, Hudson, *Alaska Missions of the Episcopal Church.* Domestic, Foreign Missionary Society, New York, New York, 1920.

Starr, J. Lincoln. *Education in Russian Alaska.* Alaska State Library Historical Monographs. Juneau, Alaska, 1973.

Ulibarri, George. *Documenting Alaska History: A Guide to Federal Archives Relating to Alaska.* University of Alaska Press, 1982.

U.S. Department of Interior. *Report(s) in Education, 1884-1918.* Bureau of Education, Washington, D.C., 1918.

U.S. Department of Interior. "Alaska Native Service News Bulletin, 1931-1932." Bureau of Indian Affairs, Alaska Division, Juneau Area Office, 1932.

U.S. Department of Interior. "Economic Surveys, 1938-1941." (unpublished) Bureau of Indian Affairs, Alaska Division, Juneau Area Office.

U.S. Department of Interior. *Alaska Native Needs Assessment in Education.* 2 vols. Bureau of Indian Affairs, Juneau Area Office, 1974.

U.S. Department of Interior. "Statistics Concerning Indian Education." Bureau of Indian Affairs Publication Service, Lawrence, Kansas, 1960-1976.

VanStone, James W. *Eskimos of the Nushagek River.* University of Washington Press, 1967.

SECTION V

POST RESEARCH NOTES

PARTIAL LISTING OF ESTABLISHED COMMUNITIES WITHOUT SCHOOL HISTORIES

The following locations do exist but are not included in either the text or on the accompanying map. Research sources did not disclose any historical evidence of schools in these areas:

Alatna
Big Delta
Bill Moores
Boundary
Cape Lisburne
Central
Chena Hot Springs
Chulitna
Chuloonawick
Circle Hot Springs
Clam Gulch
College
Deadhorse
Ester
Farewell
Ferry
Ft. Glenn
Golden
Healy Lake
Imiat
Kachemak
Kaguyak
Kupreanof
Livengood
Lower Tonsina
Medra
Nikishka
Northway Junction
Ohogamuite
Petersville
Portage
Richardson
Sagwon
Salamatof
Slana
Sutton
Tonsina

LISTING OF UNVERIFIED GEOGRAPHICAL COMMUNITIES

Historical data exists on schools in the following locations which are listed in Section II of this text. However, geographic locations for these places could not be verified in existing topographical references and therefore the following names are not listed on the accompanying map:

Afognak Valley
Anadel
Bay Log
Bayview
Bradfield River
Burma Road
Chilkat Valley
Clear Creek
Cook Inlet
Eaton Station
Finger Lake
Happy Harbor
Homer Heights
Icy Cape
Independence
Island Enterprises
Kularak
Kuskokwim
Lazy Mountain
Letnik
Longwood
Mahoneyville
Meekin's Lodge
Mendenhall
Mile Seven
Mission
Moose Creek
Mount Drum
Narrows
North Aleknagik
North Kenai
Peake Island
Point Ellis
Port Alice
Premier
Quartz Creek
Rodman Bay
Sentinel Island
Slikok Valley
Thorne Island
Tree Point
Two Rivers
Venta
Wood Island
Yukon

COMMUNITY NAME/REAA NUMBER/SCHOOL DISTRICT NAME

NAME OF COMMUNITY	REAA NUMBER	REAA NAME CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT BOROUGH NAME
Adak	10	Adak Region
Afognak	–	Kodiak Island Borough
Akhiok	–	Kodiak Island Borough
Akiachak	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Akiak	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Akulurak	–	St. Mary's City School District
Akutan	8	Aleutian Region
Alakanuk	3	Lower Yukon
Aleknagik	6	Southwest Region
Alakzaret	12	Yukon-Koyukuk
Amalga	–	Juneau Borough
Amber	1	Northwest Arctic
Anaktuvuk Pass	–	North Slope Borough
Anchorage	–	Anchorage Borough
Anchorage Bay	7	Lake and Peninsula
Anchor Point	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Anderson Village	14	Raibert
Angoon	18	Chatham
Anjak	5	Kusuvk
Annette Island	20	City School District
Anvik	11	Iditarod Area
Arctic Village	13	Yukon Flats
Atka	8	Aleutian Region
Atmautluak	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Atqasuk	–	North Slope Borough
Attu	9	Aleutian Region
Aurora Lodge	–	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Barrow	–	North Slope Borough
Beaver	13	Yukon Flats
Bekotski	8	Aleutian Region
Bear Creek	–	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Bethel	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Bettles	12	Yukon-Koyukuk
Big Lake	–	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Birch Creek	13	Yukon Flats
Blackburn	17	Copper River
Buckland	1	Northwest Arctic
Candle	1	Northwest Arctic
Canteen	14	Raibert
Canyon Village	13	Yukon Flats
Cape Pole	19	Southeast Island
Cape Yakataga	21	Chugach
Carmen	6	Southwest Region
Chalkyitsik	13	Yukon Flats
Chandalar	13	Yukon Flats
Charcoal Point	–	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Chalkaina	–	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Chefornak	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Chena	–	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Chenega	21	Chugach
Chevak	3	Lower Yukon
Chickaloon	–	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Chicken	16	Alaska Gateway
Chignik	7	Lake and Peninsula
Chignik Lagoon	7	Lake and Peninsula
Chignik Lake	7	Lake and Peninsula
Chilkat	18	Chatham
Chiniak	–	Kodiak Island Borough
Chistochina	17	Copper River
Chitina	17	Copper River
Chuathbaluk	5	Kusuvk
Chugiak	–	Anchorage Borough
Circle	13	Yukon Flats
Clark's Point	6	Southwest Region
Clear	14	Raibert
Cleary	–	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Clover Pass	–	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Coffman Cove	19	Southeast Island
Cold Bay	8	Aleutian Region
Cooper Landing	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Copper Center	17	Copper River
Cordova	–	City School District
Council	2	Bering Straits
Crab Bay	21	Chugach
Craig	–	City School District
Crooked Creek	5	Kusuvk

NAME OF COMMUNITY	REAA NUMBER	REAA NAME CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT BOROUGH NAME
Fairview	–	Anchorage Borough
False Pass	5	Aleutian Region
Fish Creek	–	Juneau Borough
Flat	11	Iditarod Area
Fort Greely	15	Delta/Greely
Fort Liscum	–	City School District
Fort Richardson	–	Anchorage Borough
Fort Wainwright	–	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Fort Yukon	13	Yukon Flats
Fortuna Ledge	3	Lower Yukon
Fox	–	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Franklin	–	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Freshwater Bay	18	Chatham
Gakona	17	Copper River
Galena	–	City School District
Gambell	2	Bering Straits
Garden Island	–	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Georgetown	5	Kusuvk
Girdwood	–	Anchorage Borough
Glacier View	–	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Glennallen	17	Copper River
Goddard	–	Sitka Borough
Golovin	2	Bering Straits
Goodnews Bay	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Gravina Island	–	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Grayling	11	Iditarod Area
Gulkana	17	Copper River
Gustavus	18	Chatham
Hadley	–	City School District
Haines	–	Haines Borough
Halibut Cove	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Hamilton	3	Lower Yukon
Harbor Lag	19	Southeast Island
Havcock	2	Bering Straits
Healy	14	Raibert
Holmachuk	11	Iditarod Area
Holus	–	City School District
Holy Cross	11	Iditarod Area
Homer	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Hoonah	18	Chatham
Hooper Bay	3	Lower Yukon
Hope	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Howkan	19	Southeast Island
Hughes	12	Yukon-Koyukuk
Huslia	12	Yukon-Koyukuk
Hydaburg	–	City School District
Hyder	19	Southeast Island
Iditarod	–	City School District
Igiugig	7	Lake and Peninsula
Iliamna	7	Lake and Peninsula
Ivanof Bay	7	Lake and Peninsula
Juneau	–	Juneau Borough
Kachemak	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Kake	–	City School District
Kaktovik	–	North Slope Borough
Kaltag	12	Yukon-Koyukuk
Kasaan	–	City School District
Kasilof	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Kaskanak	–	City School District
Kaiuk	–	Kodiak Island Borough
Kasilof	–	City School District
Kashunak	3	Lower Yukon
Kasilof	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Kataiia	21	Chugach
Kenai	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Kenny Lake	17	Copper River
Ketchikan	–	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Kiana	1	Northwest Arctic
Killisnoo	18	Chatham
Kinak	4	Lower Kuskokwim
King Cove	–	City School District
King Island	2	Bering Straits
King Salmon	–	Bristol Bay Borough
Kipnuk	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Kivalina	1	Northwest Arctic
Klawock	–	City School District
Klinguan	–	City School District

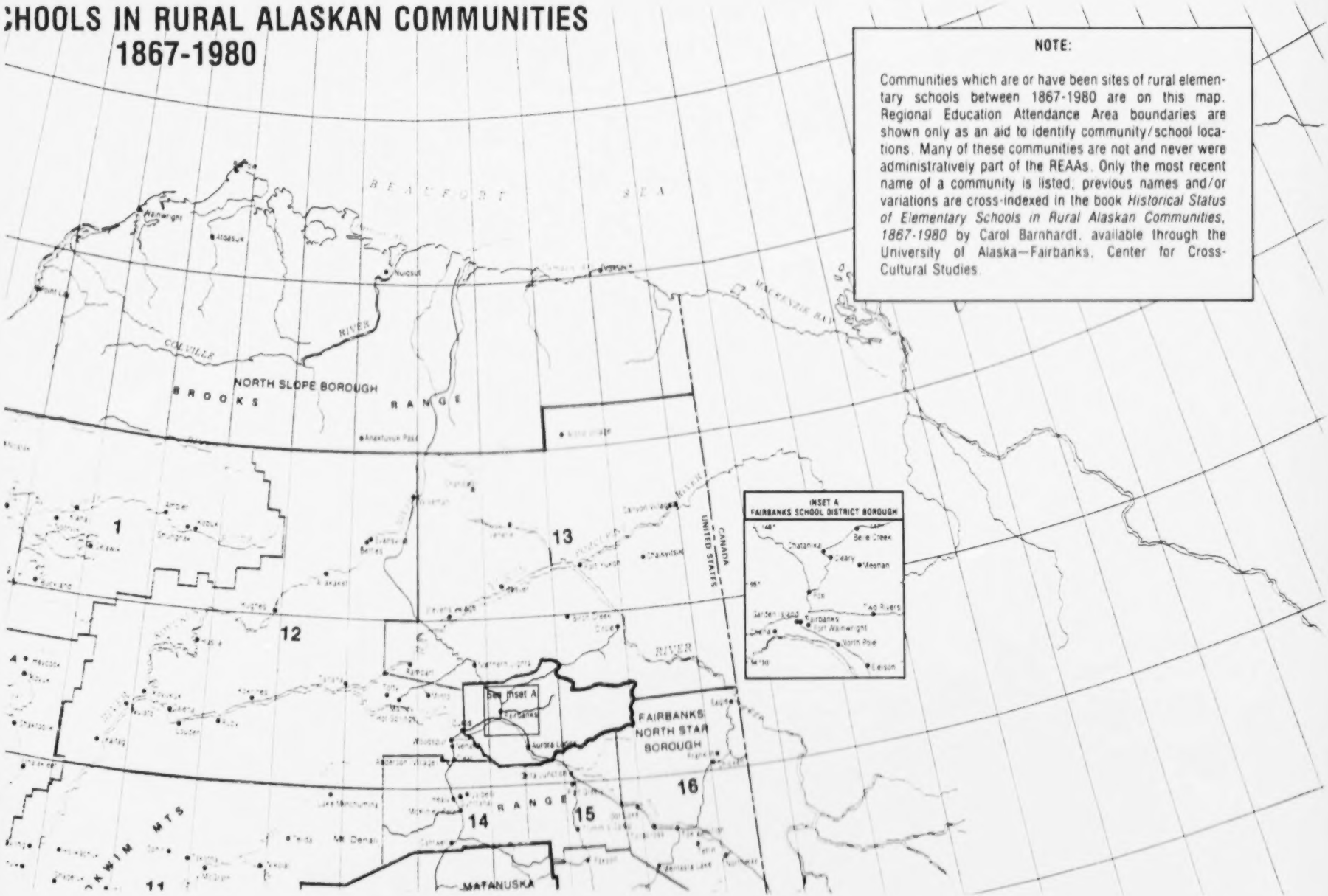
NAME OF COMMUNITY	REAA NUMBER	REAA NAME CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT BOROUGH NAME
Nabesna	17	Copper River
Naknek	–	Bristol Bay Borough
Napaskiak	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Napamiute	5	Kusuvk
Nadaskiak	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Nash Harbor	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Nauksh Bay	19	Southeast Island
Nelson Lagoon	8	Aleutian Region
Nenana	–	City School District
Newhalen	7	Lake and Peninsula
New Kasaan	19	Southeast Island
New Stuyahok	6	Southwest Region
Newtok	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Nightmute	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Nikolaevsk	8	Aleutian Region
Nikolai	11	Iditarod Area
Nikolski	8	Aleutian Region
Ninilchik	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Noatak	1	Northwest Arctic
Nome	–	City School District
Nondalton	7	Lake and Peninsula
Noorvik	1	Northwest Arctic
North Pole	–	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Northern Lights	13	Yukon Flats
Northway	16	Alaska Gateway
Nuiqsut	21	Chugach
Nulato	–	North Slope Borough
Nunapitchuk	12	Yukon-Koyukuk
Nushagak	6	Southwest Region
Nyac	5	Kusuvk
Old Harbor	–	Kodiak Island Borough
Ophir	11	Iditarod Area
Oscarville	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Ouzinkie	–	Kodiak Island Borough
Paimiut	3	Lower Yukon
Palmer	–	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Pavlof Harbor	–	City School District
Paxson	17	Copper River
Pedro Bay	7	Lake and Peninsula
Pelican	–	City School District
Perryville	7	Lake and Peninsula
Perseverance	–	Juneau Borough
Petersburg	–	City School District
Pile Bay	6	Southwest Region
Pilgrim Springs	2	Bering Straits
Pilot Point	7	Lake and Peninsula
Pilot Station	3	Lower Yukon
Pitka's Point	3	Lower Yukon
Platinum	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Point Agassiz	19	Southeast Island
Point Hope	–	North Slope Borough
Point Lay	–	North Slope Borough
Portage Creek	6	Southwest Region
Port Alexander	19	Southeast Island
Port Ailsworth	7	Lake and Peninsula
Port Clarence	–	City School District
Port Graham	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Port Heiden	7	Lake and Peninsula
Port Lions	–	Kodiak Island Borough
Portlock	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Port Moller	8	Aleutian Region
Port Wakefield	–	Kodiak Island Borough
Quinhagak	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Rampart	13	Yukon Flats
Ratz Harbor	–	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Red Devil	5	Kusuvk
Reville Log	–	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Rowan Bay	19	Southeast Island
Ruby	12	Yukon-Koyukuk
Russian Mission	3	Lower Yukon
St. George	9	Pribilof Islands
St. John's Harbor	19	Southeast Island
St. Mary's	–	City School District
St. Michael	2	Bering Straits
St. Paul	9	Pribilof Islands
Salt Chuck	–	Ketchikan Gateway Borough

NAME OF COMMUNITY	REAA NUMBER	REAA NAME CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT BOROUGH NAME
Saqaq	6	Southwest Region
Tok Junction	16	Alaska Gateway
Toksook Bay	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Treadwell	–	Juneau Borough
Trimm's Camp	15	Delta/Greely
Tuluksak	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Tuntutuliak	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Tununak	4	Lower Kuskokwim
Tuxekan	19	Southeast Island
Twin Hills	6	Southwest Region
Two Rivers	–	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Tyonek	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Umiak	8	Aleutian Region
Unalakleet	2	Bering Straits
Unalaska	–	City School District
Unga	8	Aleutian Region
Upper Kalskag	5	Kusuvk
Usibelli	14	Upper Raibert
Valdez	–	City School District
Vank Island	19	Southeast Island
Venetie	13	Yukon Flats
Wainwright	–	North Slope Borough
Wales	2	Bering Straits
Ward's Cove	–	Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Wasilla	–	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
West Petersburg	19	Southeast Island
Whale Pass	19	Southeast Island
White Mountain	2	Bering Straits
Whittier	21	Chugach
Wildwood	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Willow	–	Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Wiseman	12	Yukon-Koyukuk
Woodrow	–	Kenai Peninsula Borough
Woodspur	–	City School District
Woody Island	–	Kodiak Island Borough
Wrangell	–	City School District
Yakutat	–	City School District

REGIONAL EDUCATION ATTENDANCE AREAS

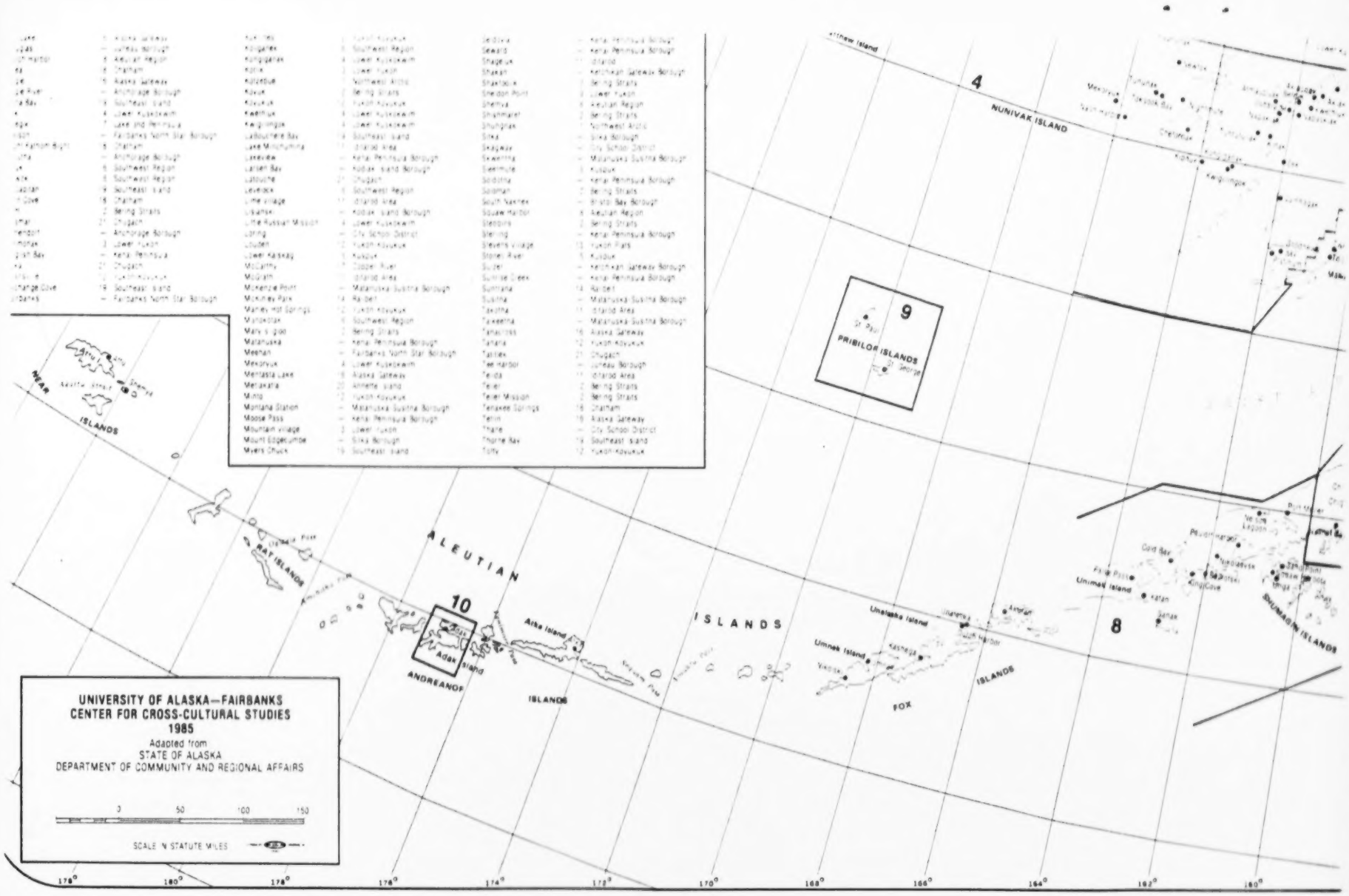
1. Northwest Arctic
2. Bering Straits
3. Lower Yukon
4. Lower Kuskokwim
5. Kusuvk
6. Southwest Region
7. Lake & Peninsula
8. Aleutian Region
9. Pribilof Islands
10. Adak Region
11. Iditarod Area
12. Yukon-Koyukuk
13. Yukon Flats
14. Raibert
15. Delta/Greely
16. Alaska Gateway
17. Copper River
18. Chatham
19. Southeast Island
20. Annette Island
21. Chugach

CHOOLS IN RURAL ALASKAN COMMUNITIES
1867-1980



NOTE:

Communities which are or have been sites of rural elementary schools between 1867-1980 are on this map. Regional Education Attendance Area boundaries are shown only as an aid to identify community/school locations. Many of these communities are not and never were administratively part of the REAAs. Only the most recent name of a community is listed; previous names and/or variations are cross-indexed in the book *Historical Status of Elementary Schools in Rural Alaskan Communities, 1867-1980* by Carol Barnhardt, available through the University of Alaska—Fairbanks, Center for Cross-Cultural Studies.


NUNIVAK ISLAND
4
9
PRIBILOF ISLANDS
St. Paul
St. George
10
Adak Island
Atka Island
ANDREANOF ISLANDS
ALEUTIAN ISLANDS
RAT ISLANDS
NEAR ISLANDS
Unalaska Island
Umnak Island
FOX ISLANDS
8
Unimak Island
Cold Bay
SHUMAGIN ISLANDS
UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA—FAIRBANKS
CENTER FOR CROSS-CULTURAL STUDIES
1985
Adapted from
STATE OF ALASKA
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL AFFAIRS
0 50 100 150
SCALE IN STATUTE MILES
180° 178° 176° 174° 172° 170° 168° 166° 164° 162° 160°

5
6
7
17
18
19
20
21
KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH
KODIAK ISLAND BOROUGH
BRISTOL BAY BOROUGH
ALASKA PENINSULA
KODIAK ISLAND
HAINES BOROUGH
CITY AND BOROUGH OF JUNEAU
CITY AND BOROUGH OF SITKA
KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH
ELIAS MOUNTAINS
COAST MOUNTAINS
ALEXANDER ARCHIPELAGO
DIXON ENTRANCE
CANADA
Middleton Island
Cape Yakataga
Ocean Cape
Cape Fairweather
Cape Spencer
INSET B
ANCHORAGE SCHOOL DISTRICT BOROUGH
INSET C
KETCHIKAN SCHOOL DISTRICT BOROUGH